

**Supplementary Table 2. Demographic and birth characteristics for 25 pregnancies after trachelectomy (Study 1)**

Demographics	Trachelectomy (n = 25)
Maternal age, mean $\pm$ SD	35.3 $\pm$ 3.5
Maternal race, No. (%)	
Japanese	24 (96)
Previous births, No. (%)	
0	20 (80)
1	5 (20)
Maternal BMI, kg/m <sup>2</sup> , mean $\pm$ SD	21.0 $\pm$ 3.0
Smoking during pregnancy, No. (%)	1 (4.0)
Cervical length at 18-22 gestational age, mm, mean $\pm$ SD	18.9 $\pm$ 6.6
Cervical cerclage placed throughout pregnancy, No. (%)	23 (92)
Nugent score at mid-trimester, median (IQR)	1 (0-4)
Gestational age at delivery, wks, mean $\pm$ SD	33.8 $\pm$ 3.8
Incidence of PPROM, No. (%)	13 (52)

BMI, body mass index; PPROM, prelabor premature rupture of membranes