

# LATEX

Support  
Learning Desk staff Dohui Woo

# Latex

Dohui Woo

October 11, 2019

## 1 Introduction

There is a theory which states that if ever anyone discovers exactly what the Universe is for and why it is here, it will instantly disappear and be replaced by something even more bizarre and inexplicable. There is another theory which states that this has already happened.



Figure 1: The Universe

## 2 Conclusion

“I always thought something was fundamentally wrong with the universe” [1]

## References

- [1] D. Adams. *The Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy*. San Val, 1995.

```
1 \documentclass{article}
2 \usepackage[utf8]{inputenc}
3
4 \title{Latex}\author{Dohui Woo}\date{\today}
5
6 \usepackage{natbib, graphicx}
7
8 \begin{document}
9
10 \maketitle
11
12 \section{Introduction}
13 There is a theory which states
14 that if ever anyone discovers exactly what the Universe is for
15 and why it is here,
16 it will instantly disappear and be replaced
17 by something even more bizarre and inexplicable.
18 There is another theory
19 which states that this has already happened.
20
21 \begin{figure}[h!]
22 \centering
23 \includegraphics[scale=1.7]{universe}
24 \caption{The Universe}
25 \label{fig:universe}
26 \end{figure}
27
28 \section{Conclusion}
29 ``I always thought something was fundamentally wrong
30 with the universe'' \citet{adams1995hitchhiker}
31
32 \bibliographystyle{plain}
33 \bibliography{references}
34 \end{document}
```

## ✓ Math-friendly

1 \documentclass{article}

Latex  
Dohui Woo  
October 11, 2019

There is a theory which states that if ever anyone discovers exactly what the Universe is for and why it is here, it will instantly disappear and be replaced by something even more bizarre and inexplicable. There is another theory which states that this has already happened.



Figure 1: The Universe

## ✓ References

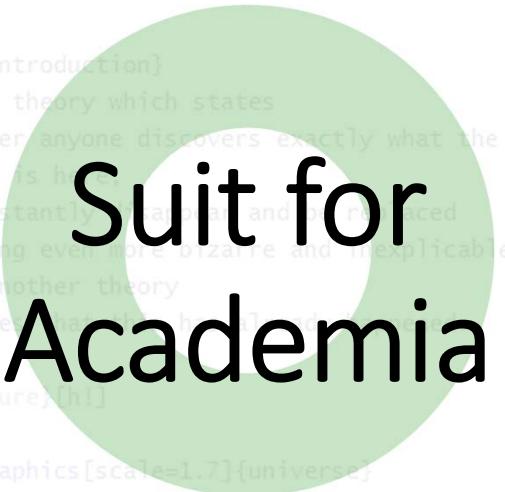
2 Conclusion

## ✓ Resources

[1] D. Adams. *The Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy*. San Val, 1995.

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I know it's ugly



# LaTeX, Evolved

① Register

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②

③ New file → create a \*.tex file

Get started now

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I'd like emails about product offers and company news and events.

# Settings

- \
- preamble

\ for special use

---

functions

\tableofcontents

symbols

\alpha

user-specified functions

\newcommand



# Preamble

Set up environments you need  
before you start

- ✓ document class
- ✓ packages
- ✓ others

# domument Class

`\documentclass{article}`

: determines the purpose of the document

---

- article
- report
- book
- ~~beamer~~
- graphicx
- natbib

# Packages to import

`\usepackage{kotex}`

: brings the functions you need

---

&etc., set title, indent length, or line space, or declare your function

# Preamble

```
\documentclass{article}  
\usepackage[hangul]{kotex}  
\usepackage[top = 2cm]{geometry}  
\usepackage{natbib, graphicx}  
\geometry{bottom = 0cm, nofoot}  
\title{An Introduction to LaTex}  
\author{Dohui Woo}  
\date{}
```

- ✓ document class
- ✓ packages
- ✓ others

# Preamble

```
\documentclass{article}
```

```
\begin{document}
```

something

you want

to write

in your paper

like, Auuugh!

```
\end{document}
```

✓ document class

unomittable

## Package “**geometry**”

options : top, bottom, left, right, ...,  
onecolumn, twocolumn,...

**\usepackage[option(s)]{geometry}**

## Set **Title**, author(s), date

`¥title{A Striking Title}`

% you can't omit this item  
when you're making a title

`¥author{Alice ¥and Bob}`

`¥date{¥today}`

## maketitle

`¥maketitle`

# Contents

- Structure
- Math
- Tables
- Figures
- References

`¥section{Set}`

`¥subsection{The meaning of set and subset}`

`¥subsubsection{propositoin and condition}`

`¥paragraph{A proposition is,}` a declarative  
sentence ...

`¥ subparagraph{example}` Which of the  
following ...

Section

Sub-section

Sub-sub-section

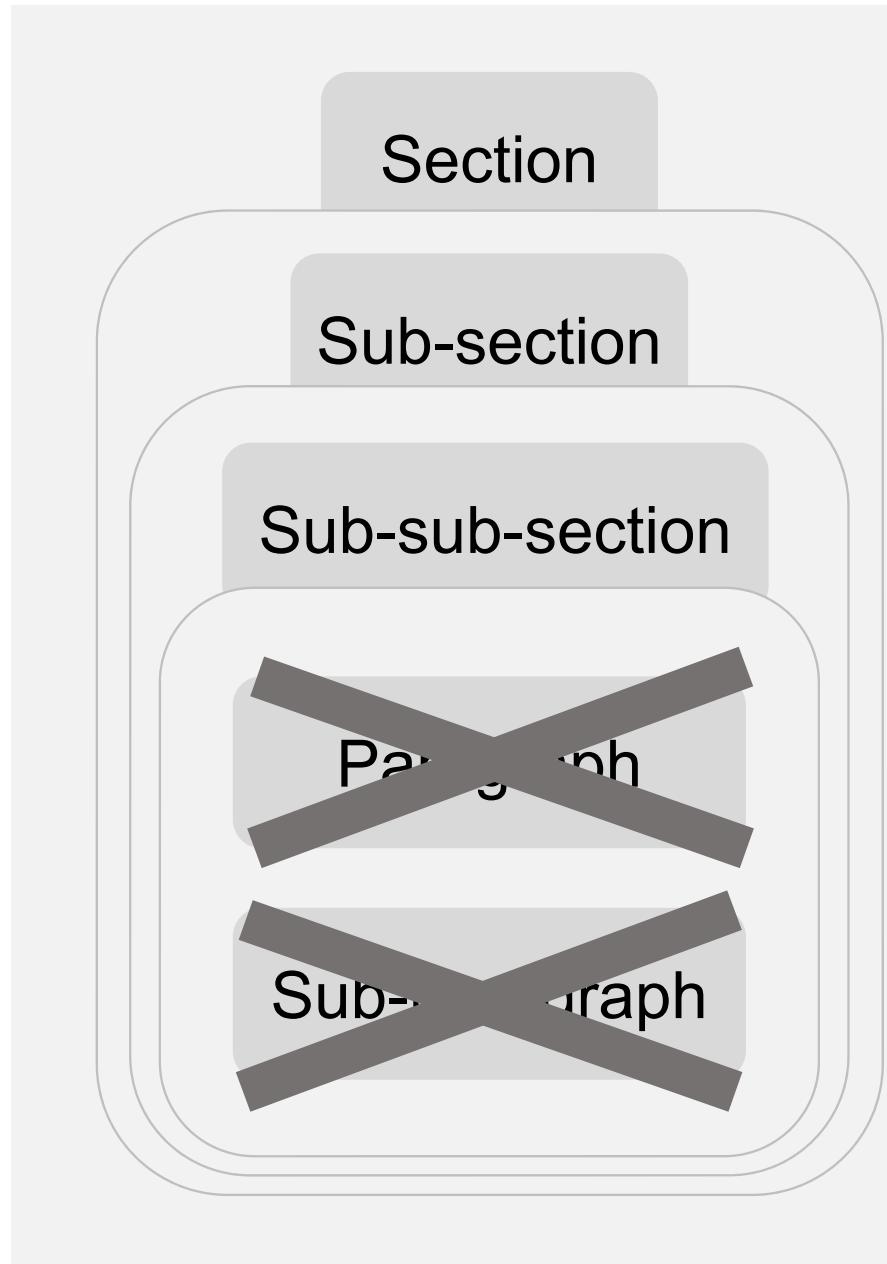
Paragraph

Sub-paragraph

# Table of contents

<b>1 Set</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1 Set and subset . . . . .	3
1.1.1 proposition and condition . . . . .	3

**¥tableofcontents**



The solution of  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$  ( $a \neq 0$ ) is,

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} \quad (1)$$

```
1 \documentclass{article}
2 \begin{document}
3 ax^2
4 \end{document}
```

**Missing \$  
inserted.**

## ✓ Math mode

- **\$ math \$ : words**

The kinetic energy **\$K\$** of an object with a mass **\$m\$** moving with a velocity **\$v\$** is

- **\[ math \] : phrases**

$$\left[ \frac{1}{2} mv^2 \right]$$

The solutions of  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$  ( $a \neq 0$ ) is,

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

The solutions of  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$  ( $a \neq 0$ ) is,

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

## ✓ tabular environment

```
\begin{tabular}{||c|r|}  
 \hline  
 A1 & B1 & C1 \hline  
 A2 & B2 & C2 \hline  
\end{tabular}
```

A1	B1	C1
A2	B2	C2

## ✓ tablesgenerator

# ✓ table environment

```
\begin{table}
    \caption{your caption}
    \begin{tabular}{||c|r|}%
        ...
    \end{tabular}
\end{table}
```

Table1. your caption

A1	B1	C1
A2	B2	C2

Table1. Prisoners' dilemma

	C	D
C	(1, 1)	(0, 10)
D	(10, 0)	(1, 1)

✓ Package `graphicx`

✓ `figure` environment

```
\usepackage{graphicx}
```

```
\begin{figure}
\includegraphics{universe}
\caption{pic of universe}
\end{figure}
```

- ✓ Location : h(ere), t(op), b(ottom), p(age)

```
\begin{figure}[option]
```

- ✓ Size : width, height, scale

```
\includegraphics[option] {figure}
```

# Tag a Label

```
\begin{figure}  
...  
\label{uni}  
...  
\end{figure}
```



Fig. 1: Yay! Universe!

Figure. 1 was taken  
when I was travelling  
the universe.

# Refer

Figure. \ref{uni} is taken  
when I was travelling  
the universe.



Figure 1: The Universe

## 2 Conclusion

“I always thought something was fundamentally wrong with the universe” [1]

### References

[1] D. Adams. *The Hitchhiker’s Guide to the Galaxy*. San Val, 1995.

- ✓ quote
- ✓ references

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main.tex references.bib universe.jpg

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File Name name.bib

① \*.bib file

Cancel Create

22 \caption{The Universe}  
23 \label{fig:universe}  
24 \end{figure}  
25  
26 \section{Conclusion}  
27 ``I always thought something was fundamentally wrong with the  
universe'' \cite{adams-mitchell}  
28  
29 \bibliographystyle{plain}  
30 \bibliography{references}  
31 \end{document}

add ② \bibliography{} ③ \bibliographystyle{} in main text

Figure 1: The Universe

2 Conclusion  
"I always thought something was fundamentally wrong with the universe" [1]  
References  
[1] Adams D. *The Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy*. London: Pan Books, 1979.

```
@book{davis2017selfish,  
  title={The selfish gene},  
  author={Davis, Nicola},  
  year={2017},  
  publisher={Macat Library}  
}
```

```
@book{adams1995hitchhiker,  
title={The Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy},  
author={Adams D.d},  
isbn={9781417642595},  
year={1995},  
publisher={San Val}}
```

```
@book{davis2017selfish,  
title={The selfish gene},  
author={Davis, Nicola},  
year={2017},  
publisher={Macat Library}}
```

## Key

- Refer a document using Key
- Changeable

`\bibliographystyle{plain}`

## Numbered

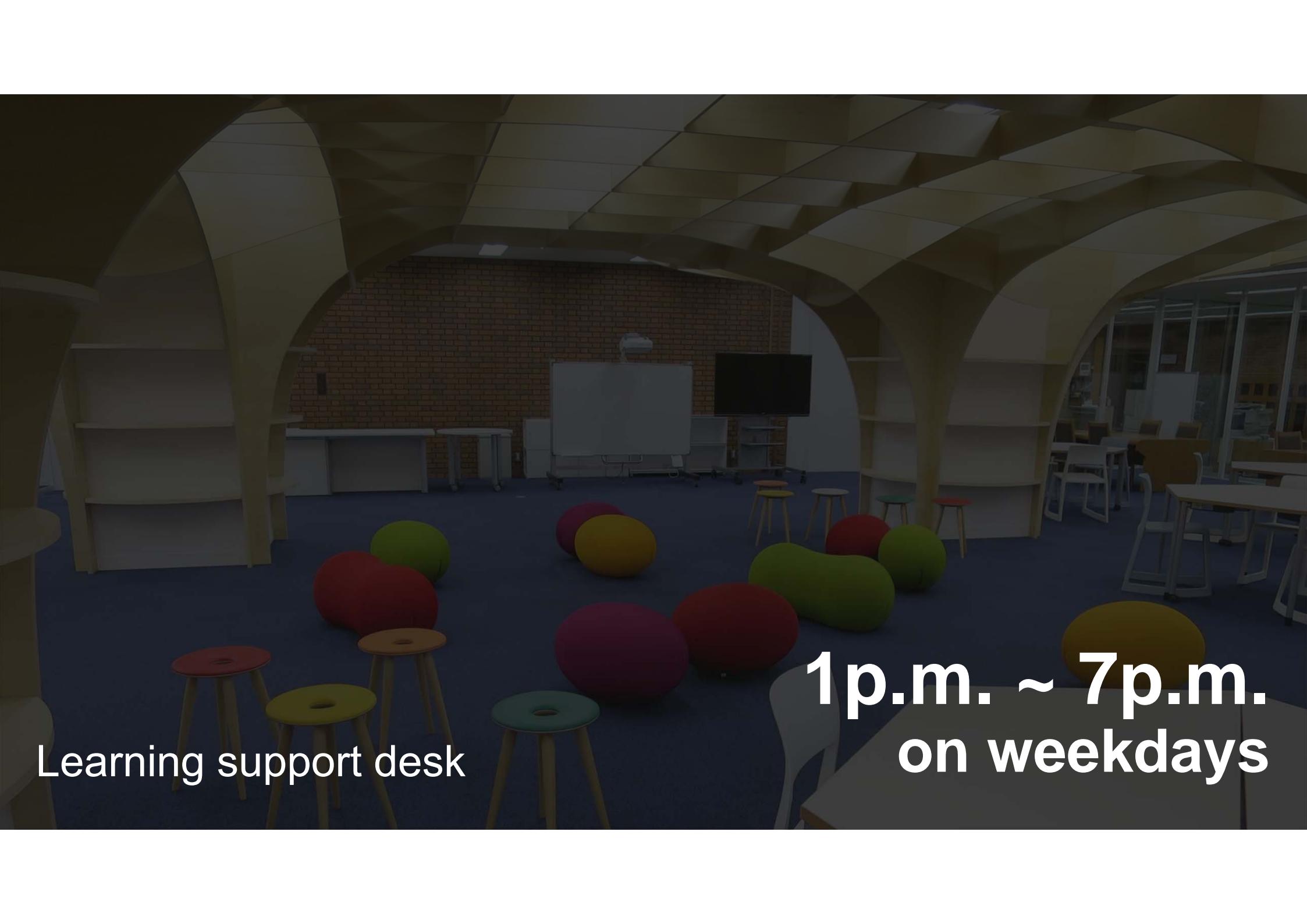
cite with parentheses `\citep{Key}` ► [1]

`\bibliographystyle{plainnat}`

## Author-year

`\citep{Key}` ► [Alonso et al., 2008]

cite within text `\citet{Key}` ► Alonso et al. [2008]



Learning support desk

**1p.m. ~ 7p.m.  
on weekdays**

# Japanese

✓ LaTeX

✓ Add “latexmkrc”

```
$latex = 'platex';
$bibtex = 'pbibtex';
$dvipdf = 'dvipdfmx %O -o %D %S';
$makeindex = 'mendex %O -o %D %S';
```

[www.overleaf.com/learn/latex/Japanese](http://www.overleaf.com/learn/latex/Japanese) ←copy and paste

$\alpha$	<code>\alpha</code>	
$a^x$	<code>\a^x</code>	
$\sqrt{a}$	<code>\sqrt{a}</code>	<u>square root</u>
$\frac{1}{2}$	<code>\frac{1}{2}</code>	<u>fraction</u>
$\neq$	<code>\neq</code>	<u>not equal to</u>
$\geq$	<code>\geq</code>	<u>greater than or equal to</u>

- `\begin{equation}... \end{equation}`