<table>
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<th>Title</th>
<th>HAAGERUP PROPERTY FOR WREATH PRODUCTS (Problems in theory of operator algebras)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Author(s)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Citation</td>
<td>数理解析研究所講究録 (2009), 1627: 70-71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Issue Date</td>
<td>2009-02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>URL</td>
<td><a href="http://hdl.handle.net/2433/140329">http://hdl.handle.net/2433/140329</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type</td>
<td>Departmental Bulletin Paper</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textversion</td>
<td>publisher</td>
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HAAGERUP PROPERTY FOR WREATH PRODUCTS

YVES DE CORNULIER

If $H$ and $G$ are any discrete groups, the standard wreath product of $H$ by $G$ is the semidirect product

$$H \wr G = H^{(G)} \rtimes G,$$

where $H^{(G)}$ denotes the direct sum of copies of $H$ indexed by $G$, and $G$ acts by shifting. If $H$ and $G$ are finitely generated, so is the wreath product $H \wr G$.

A discrete group $\Gamma$ has the Haagerup Property if the constant function 1 can be pointwise approximated by positive definite functions on $\Gamma$. When $\Gamma$ is countable, Akemann and Walter [AW] proved that this holds if and only if there exists a metrically proper action of $\Gamma$ on a Hilbert space by affine isometries.

A nice feature about Haagerup groups is that they satisfy the strongest form of the Baum-Connes conjecture, namely the conjecture with coefficients [HK].

On the other hand, in known examples, there was a striking coincidence between the class of groups with the Haagerup Property and the class of groups with the complete metric approximation property [CH], and it was conjectured by Cowling that the two properties are actually equivalent.

Then it was proved by Ozawa and Popa that [OP] if $H$ is any non-trivial group and $G$ is any non-amenable group, then $H \wr G$ does not satisfy the complete metric approximation property.

In contrast, we prove, disproving one implication in Cowling’s conjecture

**Theorem 1** (joint with Y. Stalder and A. Valette). Let $H$, $G$ be any groups with the Haagerup Property. Then the wreath product $H \wr G$ has the Haagerup Property as well.

This applies in the case of the wreath product of a non-trivial finite cyclic group and a non-abelian free group, so that Ozawa-Popa’s result shows that it does not satisfy the complete metric approximation property. The Haagerup Property for this example is established in [CSV], and the redaction for the general case is currently in preparation. In both cases, the proof relies on a characterization of the Haagerup Property by the existence of a proper action on a space with walls, or a space with measured walls. It is currently unknown how to translate the proof of the stability of the Haagerup Property by wreath products, in terms of unitary representations.

**References**

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