

Pan Africa News

The Newsletter of the Committee for the Care
and Conservation of Chimpanzees, and the Mahale
Wildlife Conservation Society

ISSN 1884-751X (print), 1884-7528 (online) mahale.main.jp/PAN/

JUNE 2014

VOL. 21, NO. 1



P. A. N. EDITORIAL STAFF

Chief Editor:

Kazuhiko Hosaka, *Kamakura Women's University, Japan*

Deputy Chief Editor:

Michio Nakamura, *Kyoto University, Japan*

Associate Editors:

Christophe Boesch, *Max-Planck Institute, Germany*

Jane Goodall, *Jane Goodall Institute, USA*

Tetsuro Matsuzawa, *Kyoto University, Japan*

William C. McGrew, *University of Cambridge, UK*

John C. Mitani, *University of Michigan, USA*

Vernon Reynolds, *Budongo Forest Project, UK*

Yukimaru Sugiyama, *Kyoto University, Japan*

Richard W. Wrangham, *Harvard University, USA*

Takeshi Furuichi, *Kyoto University, Japan*

Editorial Secretaries:

Noriko Itoh, *Kyoto University, Japan*

Koichiro Zamma, *Kyoto University, Japan*

Agumi Inaba, *Mahale Mts. Chimpanzee Research Project*

Eiji Inoue, *Kyoto University, Japan*

Instructions for Authors:

Pan Africa News publishes articles, notes, reviews, forums, news, essays, book reviews, letters to editor, and classified ads (restricted to non-profit organizations) on any aspect of conservation and research regarding chimpanzees (*Pan troglodytes*) and bonobos (*Pan paniscus*). Contributors are requested to write in English and the papers except forums, reviews and essays should usually be 1,500 words or less. Articles, notes and reviews will be peer-reviewed by at least one appropriate expert on request of the *PAN* editorial staff.

PAN is published twice a year in June and December. Deadline for manuscripts is two months before publication (*i.e.* the ends of April and October). Submit your manuscripts via email to pan.editor@gmail.com.

- **Manuscripts:** Format as DOC or RTF files
- **Photos and figures:** Format as JPEG or GIF files. Do NOT paste on Word files or create as PDF files. Figures could be sent as excel files also.
- **Audiovisual data:** Authors could include audiovisual data to enhance their papers, although they will be included in the online version only. Sound or video files should be sent only after communicating with the editor to obtain more detailed instructions.
- Send these **separately** by e-mail attachments.

See also <http://mahale.main.jp/PAN/instruction.html>.

Deadline of the next issue is October 2014!

Contents

<NOTE>

Encountering Crocodiles while Chasing Chimpanzees

William C. McGrew

1

<NOTE>

Discriminating *Saba* and *Landolphia* Seeds in Chimpanzee Feces at Mahale

Michio Nakamura

3

<NOTE>

Homosexual Interactions among Young Female Wild Chimpanzees: An Example of Social Pretend Play?

Masaki Shimada

6



©Michio Nakamura