AFRICAN STUDY MONOGRAPHS

Vol. 40, No. 1

2019



THE CENTER FOR AFRICAN AREA STUDIES
KYOTO UNIVERSITY

AFRICAN STUDY MONOGRAPHS

Editoria	ΙF	Roar	d
Lanoma	L	oai	u

Chief Editor:

Motoki TAKAHASHI Center for African Area Studies (CAAS), Kyoto Univ.

Development Economics

Editors:

Hirokazu HIGUCHI Graduate School of Agriculture, Kyoto Univ. Tropical Agriculture

Jun IKENO CAAS, Kyoto Univ. Rural Sociology
Morie KANEKO CAAS, Kyoto Univ. Cultural Anthropology
Daiji KIMURA CAAS, Kyoto Univ. Anthropology, Area Studies

Hidetoshi KONDO Department of Foreign Languages, Kansai Gaidai Univ. Cultural

Anthropology

Junko MARUYAMA Department of International and Cultural Studies, Tsuda College.

Anthropology, Area Studies

Michio NAKAMURA
Graduate School of Science, Kyoto Univ. Primatology
Toru SAGAWA
Faculty of Letters, Keio Univ. Social Anthropology

Hiroki SATO CAAS, Kyoto Univ. Tropical Ecology

Yasuaki SATO Faculty of Design Technology, Osaka Sangyo Univ. Ethnobotany Daisuke SHINAGAWA Research Institute for Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa,

Tokyo Univ. of Foreign Studies. Linguistics

Makiko TODA Faculty of Contemporary Society, Kyoto Women's Univ.

International Relations, Comparative Politics

Shoko YAMADA Graduate School of International Development, Nagoya Univ.

Educational Sociology

Gen YAMAKOSHI CAAS, Kyoto Univ. Conservation Biology Hirokazu YASUOKA CAAS, Kyoto Univ. Ecological Anthropology

Editorial Assistants: Aki KISHIDA

CAAS, Kyoto Univ.

Advisory Board

Shigeru ARAKI Emeritus Professor, Kyoto Univ. Soil Science

Matthias BRENZINGER School of African and Gender Studies, Anthropology and

Linguistics, Univ. of Cape Town. Linguistics

Shinya FUNAKAWA Graduate School of Global Environmental Studies, Kyoto Univ.

Soil Science, Environmental Agronomy

Abel G.M. ISHUMI School of Education, Univ. of Dar es Salaam. Educational

Sociology

Shigeki KAJI Kyoto Sangyo Univ. Linguistics

Motoji MATSUDA Graduate School of Letters, Kyoto Univ. Urban Anthropology

Yoichi MINE Graduate School of Global Studies, Doshisha Univ.

Development Economics

Katsuya MOCHIZUKI Department of International Cooperation, Graduate School of Toyo

Eiwa Univ. International Relations

Junko MOTOGI Faculty of Science and Engineering, Hosei Univ. African Literature

Masato NAKATSUKASA Graduate School of Science, Kyoto Univ. Physical Anthropology

Yoko NAGAHARA Graduate School of Letters, Kyoto Univ. History

Yoko NAGAHARA Graduate School of Letters, Kyoto Univ. History Toshimasa NISHIYAMA Department of Public Health, Kansai Medical Univ.

Tropical Medicine, Travel Medicine Faculty of Law, Ryukoku Univ. Political Science

Shuhei SHIMADA Department of Global Governance and Collaboration, Nagoya Univ.

of Foreign Studies, Economic Geography

All letters should be addressed to:

Takehiko OCHIAI

Editorial Office of African Study Monographs, The Center for African Area Studies, Kyoto University 46 Yoshida-Shimoadachi-cho, Sakyo-ku, Kyoto 606-8501, JAPAN

E-mail: asm@jambo.africa.kyoto-u.ac.jp URL: http://jambo.africa.kyoto-u.ac.jp/asm/index.html

Copyright by The Center for African Area Studies, Kyoto University, July 1, 2019.

Printed by Nakanishi Printing Co., Ltd.

CONTENTS

See	ra G	EOF	RGINA:	Body	Size	Perceptions	of	Women	and	Obesity	in	Urban
	Uga	ında										1
Gra	tien	G.	ATIND	OGBÉ	&	Endurence	Mi	dinette	Koun	nassol]	OIS	SAKE:
	For	ensi	Lingui	stics as	s a T	ool for the I)eve	elopmen	t of C	Cameroo	n N	ational
	Lan	guas	ges: The	Case	of Tu	ınen		-				23

AFRICAN STUDY MONOGRAPHS INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

African Study Monographs publishes original, multi-disciplinary, academic articles in all fields of African studies. By submission, contributors agree to assign copyright of the accepted version of their submitted paper to the Center for African Area Studies, Kyoto University, in all forms or media now known or hereafter developed including electronic and on-line media.

To minimize publication delays, authors should follow the instructions given below.

Send manuscripts electronically via e-mail as Microsoft Word files, together with the author's personal information on a separate page, including 1) first name, middle name if any, and surname, 2) mailing address, 3) e-mail address, and 4) fax and telephone numbers in case of need. In order to avoid character corruption, the manuscript can be sent as a PDF file in addition to a Microsoft Word file. If special symbols and/or diacritics are used in the text (e.g. phonetic symbols, etc.), a hard copy should also be sent by post. Send all material to the following address:

Editorial Board of *African Study Monographs*Center for African Area Studies, Kyoto University
46 Shimoadachi-cho, Yoshida, Sakyo-ku, Kyoto 606-8501, JAPAN
asm@jambo.africa.kyoto-u.ac.jp

No manuscript nor part of a manuscript published or submitted for publication elsewhere can be accepted for publication. The decision on the acceptance of papers will be made as rapidly as possible. Papers that are not suitable to the journal (including those which do not follow the instructions given here) will be rejected without detailed review. Manuscripts received will not be returned.

Type all material double-spaced on A4 (21×30 cm) size paper. Leave 2.5 cm margins on all sides of each page. Preferably the font should be Times New Roman, 12 point. Do not hyphenate words at the right margin.

An abstract, no longer than 200 words, is required.

Key words (about five words) should be listed immediately below the abstract.

Avoid footnotes. All notes, limited to the minimum necessary, must be arranged in the form of end-of-text note. They should be numbered and typed consecutively after the main text.

Tables must each be typed double-spaced on separate pages. Number tables consecutively with Arabic numerals (Table 1, Table 2, etc.), and provide a short title at the top of each table.

All illustrations, including all photographs, drawings, diagrams, and charts, should be numbered in one consecutive series of Arabic numerals (Fig. 1, Fig. 2, etc.). Never draw illustrations freehand. Each illustration should have a self-contained descriptive legend. These legends should be typed in sequence on a separate page. Provide also a short title at the bottom of each illustration. Photographs should be supplied as digital files with common formatting such as BMP, JPEG, PS, PNG files. All photographs must be of good quality with high resolution and sharp contrast, as they are printed in monochrome. Use the International System of Units (SI) for measurements.

Citations of the literature in the main text should be made with the author's surname and the year of publication:

```
... (Nishida & Kawanaka, 1972; Itani, 1980; 1994)
```

Fossey (1979) pictured them

For more than two authors, use the first author's name plus "et al.":

Furuichi et al. (1982) set forth

Refer to pages for direct quotations, after a colon following the year:

```
Leech (1957: 119-120) stated that ....
```

... (Pruit, 1960: 19).

The references at the end of the paper should list all works referred to in the text and only those, in alphabetical order of the author surnames. Do not abbreviate journal names. Do not indent the reference entries, although they will be indented in the final print. Below are some examples:

- Hoff, M.P., R.D. Nadler & T.L. Maple 1981. The development of infant play in a captive group of lowland gorilla (*Gorilla gorilla gorilla*). *American Journal of Primatology*, 1: 65-72.
- Lee, R.B. 1965. What hunters do for a living, or how to make out on scarce resources. In (R.B. Lee & I. DeVore, eds.) *Man the Hunter*, pp. 30-48. Aldine, Chicago.
- Turnbull, C. 1965. *Wayward Servants: The Two Worlds of the African Pygmies*. Natural History Press, New York.
- Uehara, S. 1981. The social unit of wild chimpanzees: A reconsideration based on the diachronic data accumulated at Kasoje in the Mahale Mountains, Tanzania. (in Japanese with English abstract). *Africa Kenkyu*, 20: 15-32.
- Idrees, A.A. 1986. *Ganigan War 1881-2: The Kyadya Reaction to the Political and Economic Domination of Bida in the Middle Niger*. Paper presented at the 31st Annual Congress of the Historical Society of Nigeria, May 18-24, 1986. Ife, Nigeria.
- AFlora Committee 1998. *AFlora on the Web: The Database of Traditional Plant Utilization in Africa*. Online. http://130.54.103.36/aflora.nsf (Accessed June 13, 2002).

No offprints are provided. All articles can be downloaded as PDF files from our website: http://jambo.africa.kyoto-u.ac.jp/asm/index.html

(revised on January 1, 2015)