

# On the duality property of Blaschke products and its application

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## Abstract

We study geometric properties of finite Blaschke products. For a Blaschke product  $B$  of degree  $d$ , the interior curve and the exterior curve are defined. In this paper, we explain the existence of duality-like geometrical property lies between the interior curve and the exterior curve. Using this property, we construct some examples of Blaschke products whose interior curves consist of two ellipses.

## 1 Geometry of Blaschke products

### 1.1 Blaschke Products

A *Blaschke product* of degree  $d$  is a rational function defined by

$$B(z) = e^{i\theta} \prod_{k=1}^d \frac{z - a_k}{1 - \overline{a_k}z} \quad (a_k \in \mathbb{D}, \theta \in \mathbb{R}).$$

In the case that  $\theta = 0$  and  $B(0) = 0$ ,  $B$  is called *canonical*.

Note that we only need to consider a canonical Blaschke product for the following discussions. Moreover, we remark that there are  $d$  distinct preimages  $z_1, \dots, z_d$  of  $\lambda \in \partial\mathbb{D}$  by  $B$  because the derivative  $B'$  has no zeros on  $\partial\mathbb{D}$  (for instance, see [Mas13]).

### 1.2 The interior curves and exterior curves

For a Blaschke product  $B$  of degree  $d$  and  $\lambda \in \partial\mathbb{D}$ , let  $\ell_\lambda$  be the set of lines joining each distinct two preimages in  $B^{-1}(\lambda)$ . Then, the envelope of the family of lines  $\{\ell_\lambda\}_\lambda$  called the *interior curve* associated with  $B$ .

While, for a canonical Blaschke product  $B$  of degree  $d$  and  $\lambda \in \partial\mathbb{D}$ , let  $L_\lambda$  be the set of  $d$  lines tangent to  $\partial\mathbb{D}$  at the  $d$  preimages of  $\lambda$ . Then, the trace of the intersection points of each two elements in  $L_\lambda$  as  $\lambda$  ranges over the unit circle called the *exterior curve* associated with  $B$ .

For a canonical Blaschke product of degree  $d$ , the exterior curve is an algebraic curve of degree at most  $d - 1$  ([Fuj17]).

#### Example 1

For a canonical Blaschke product  $B(z) = z \frac{z - a}{1 - \overline{a}z} \frac{z - b}{1 - \overline{b}z}$  of degree 3, the interior curve is the ellipse (see [DGM02])

$$|z - a| + |z - b| = |1 - \overline{ab}|, \tag{1}$$

and the exterior curve is the non-degenerate conic (see [Fuj17])

$$\overline{a}\overline{b}z^2 + (-|ab|^2 + |a + b|^2 - 1)z\overline{z} + ab\overline{z}^2 - 2(\overline{a} + \overline{b})z - 2(a + b)\overline{z} + 4 = 0. \tag{2}$$

**Example 2**

For a canonical Blaschke product  $B(z) = z \frac{z-a}{1-\bar{a}z} \frac{z-b}{1-\bar{b}z} \frac{z-c}{1-\bar{c}z}$  of degree 4, the interior curve is defined by the equation  $S$  of degree 6. We describe the defining equation  $S$  in Appendix A below. The exterior curve is written as follows (see [Fuj17])

$$\begin{aligned} & \bar{\sigma}_3 z^3 + (\sigma_1 \bar{\sigma}_2 - \sigma_2 \bar{\sigma}_3 - \bar{\sigma}_1) z^2 \bar{z} - (\sigma_1 - \sigma_2 \bar{\sigma}_1 + \sigma_3 \bar{\sigma}_2) z \bar{z}^2 + \sigma_3 \bar{z}^3 \\ & - 2\bar{\sigma}_2 z^2 - (2\sigma_1 \bar{\sigma}_1 - 2\sigma_3 \bar{\sigma}_3 - 4) z \bar{z} - 2\sigma_2 \bar{z}^2 + 4\bar{\sigma}_1 z + 4\sigma_1 \bar{z} - 8 = 0, \end{aligned}$$

where  $\sigma_k$  are the elementary symmetric polynomials on three variables  $a, b, c$  of degree  $k$  ( $k = 1, 2, 3$ ), i.e.  $\sigma_1 = a + b + c$ ,  $\sigma_2 = ab + bc + ca$ , and  $\sigma_3 = abc$ .

### 1.3 Duality-like property

There exists a duality-like relationship between the interior and exterior curves.

**Theorem 1 ([Fuj18])**

Let  $B$  be a canonical Blaschke product of degree  $d$ , and  $E_B^*$  the dual curve of the homogenized exterior curve  $E_B$ . Then the interior curve is given by

$$I_B : u_B^*(-z) = 0,$$

where  $u_B^*(z) = 0$  is a defining equation of the affine part of  $E_B^*$ .

Equivalently, the converse also holds.

**Corollary 2**

Let  $B$  be a canonical Blaschke product of degree  $d$ , and  $I_B^*$  be the dual curve of the homogenized interior curve  $I_B$ . Then the exterior curve is given by

$$E_B : v_B^*(-z) = 0,$$

where  $v_B^*(z) = 0$  is a defining equation of the affine part of  $I_B^*$ .

In general, the defining equation of the interior curve is hard to calculate, even using an algebraic computation system. On the other hand, the defining equation of the exterior curve is relatively simple, as seen in Example 2 above. Theorem 1 allows us to get the defining equation of the interior curve via the exterior curve. In the next section, we will show some examples as an application of this theorem.

## 2 Examples

Here, we construct Blaschke products of degree 5 whose interior curve consists of two ellipses. The defining equation of the exterior curve is an algebraic curve of degree four. We need to find an example of Blaschke product whose exterior curve can be resolved into two conics because the dual curve of a conic is a conic.

**Example 3**

Let

$$B_A(z) = z \frac{z^2 - a}{1 - az^2} \frac{z^2 - b}{1 - bz^2} \quad (0 < a, b < 1),$$

where  $a, b$  satisfy  $a^3 b^3 - 2a^2 b^2 - (b^2 + a^2) + 3ab = 0$ . Then the exterior curve is given by

$$\begin{aligned} E_{B_A} : & \left( a(b+1)^2 x^2 + a(b-1)^2 y^2 - 4b \right) \\ & \times \left( (a^2 b^3 - ab^2 + 2b^2 + 3b - a)x^2 + (a^2 b^3 - ab^2 - 2b^2 + 3b - a)y^2 - 4b \right) = 0, \end{aligned}$$

and the interior curve consists of two ellipses

$$I_{B_A} : \left( \frac{4b}{a(b+1)^2} x^2 + \frac{4b}{a(b-1)^2} y^2 - 1 \right) \left( \frac{4a}{b(a+1)^2} x^2 + \frac{4a}{b(a-1)^2} y^2 - 1 \right) = 0,$$

where we set  $z = x + iy$ . Their foci are  $\pm\sqrt{a}$  (the first factor) and  $\pm\sqrt{b}$  (the second factor).

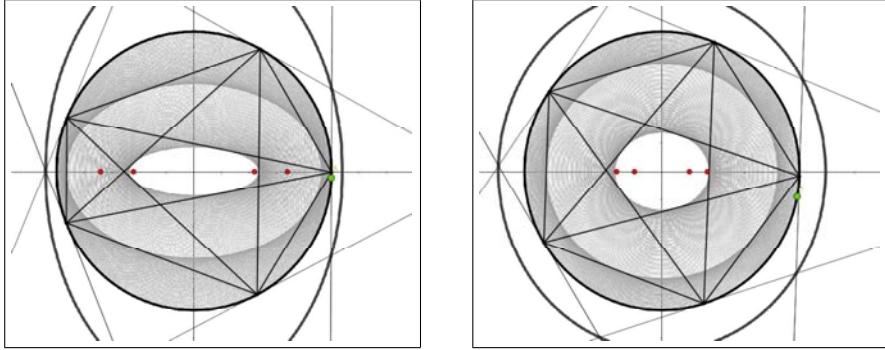


Figure 1: The interior curve  $I_{B_A}$  for  $a = 0.4801 \dots$ ,  $b = 0.2$  (left) and  $a = 0.04$ ,  $b = 0.1043 \dots$  (right). The interior curve consists of two ellipses, one is inscribed in a family of pentagons and the other is inscribed in a family of pentagrams.

The interior curve of a finite Blaschke product is closely related to the numerical range of a matrix (see [GMR18], [DGSV18], for example). In fact, the interior curve in the above example corresponds to the elliptic domain that appears in the following result of Chien and Nakazato ([CN17, Theorem 3.2]).

*Theorem:* Let  $A$  be a  $4 \times 4$  unitary bordering matrix with real eigenvalues  $\pm\sqrt{a}$ ,  $\pm\sqrt{b}$  for some  $0 < a \neq b < 1$ . Then  $F_A(x, y, z) := \det(x \cdot \text{Re}(A) + y \cdot \text{Im}(A) + z \cdot I_4)$  is a product of two quadratic forms if and only if  $a^3b^3 - 2a^2b^2 - a^2 + 3ab - b^2 = 0$ , where  $\text{Re}(A) = \frac{A+A^*}{2}$ ,  $\text{Im}(A) = \frac{A-A^*}{2i}$ . In this case, the higher rank numerical range  $\Lambda_k(A)$  is an elliptical disc.

Here we construct some more examples of Blaschke products of degree 5 whose interior curve consists of two ellipses.

#### Example 4

Let

$$B_B(z) = z \left( \frac{z-a}{1-az} \right)^2 \left( \frac{z-b}{1-bz} \right)^2 \quad (0 < a, b < 1),$$

where  $a, b$  satisfy  $a^2b^3 - 2a^2b^2 - (a^2 + b^2) + 3ab = 0$ . Then the exterior curve is given by

$$\begin{aligned} E_{B_B} : & \left( (a(b^2-1)^2 - 4b^3)x^2 + 8b^2x + a(b^2-1)^2y^2 - 4b \right) \\ & \times \left( ((a^2-1)b - 4a^3)x^2 + 8a^2x + (a^2-1)by^2 - 4a \right) = 0, \end{aligned}$$

and the interior curve consists of two circles (see Figures 2, 3, and 4).

$$I_{B_B} : \left( 4a(x-a)^2 + 4ay^2 - (a^2-1)^2b \right) \left( 4b(x-b)^2 + 4by^2 - a(b^2-1)^2 \right) = 0,$$

where we set  $z = x + iy$ . Their centers coincide with non-zero zeros of  $B_B$ , i.e.  $a$  (the first factor) and  $b$  (the second factor).

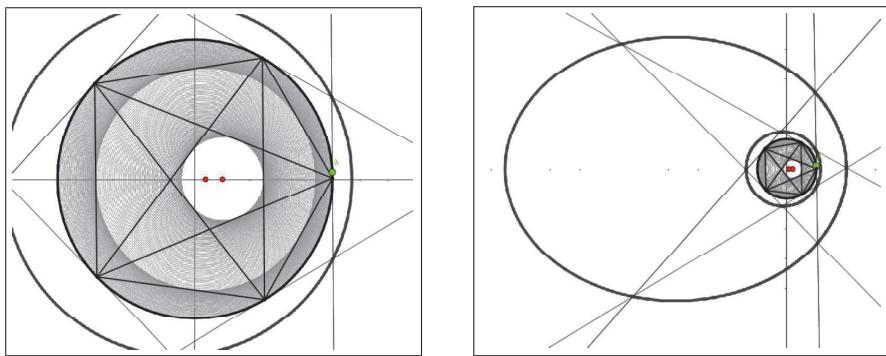


Figure 2: The interior and exterior curves of  $B_B$  for  $a = 0.07746\cdots, b = \frac{1}{5}$ . In this case, the exterior and interior curves consist of two ellipses and two circles, respectively.

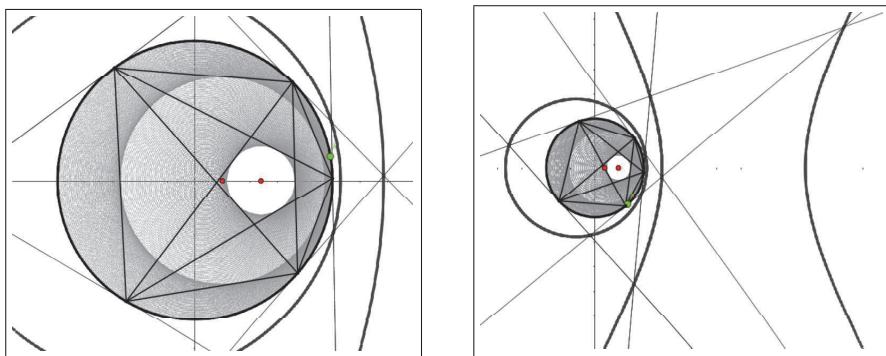


Figure 3: The interior and exterior curves of  $B_B$  for  $a = 0.48012\cdots, b = \frac{1}{5}$ . In this case, the exterior curve consists of an ellipse and a hyperbolic curve.

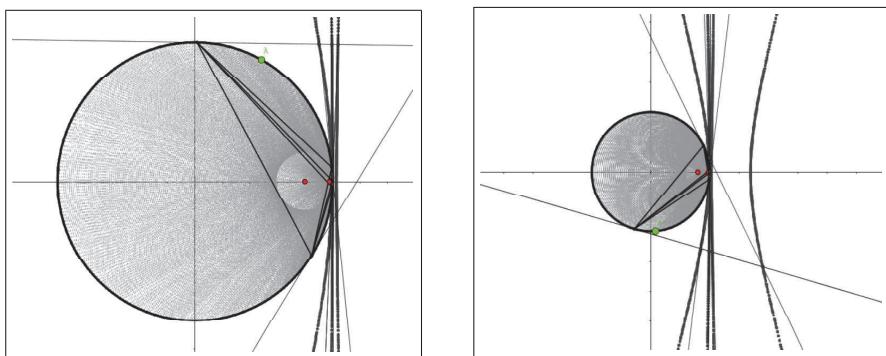


Figure 4: The interior and exterior curves of  $B_B$  for  $a = 0.98697541\cdots, b = \frac{4}{5}$ . In this case, the exterior curve consists of two hyperbolic curves.

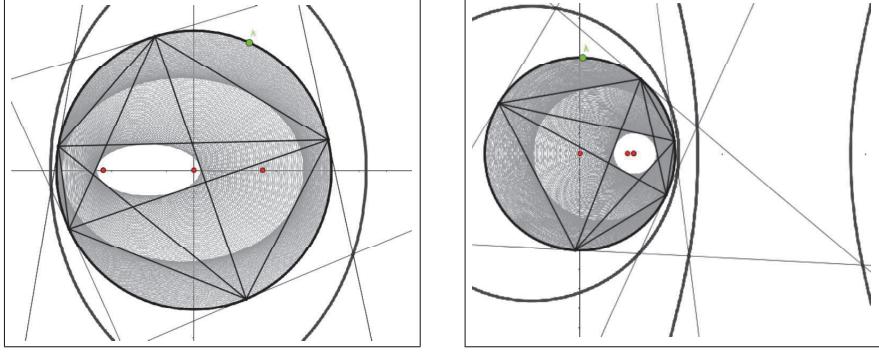


Figure 5: The interior and exterior curves of  $B_C$ . The left figure indicates the case of  $P = 0$  ( $I_P$  for  $a = 0.5$ ,  $b = -0.660442\cdots$ ). The right figure indicates the case of  $Q = 0$  ( $I_Q$  for  $a = 0.5$ ,  $b = 0.5653036\cdots$ ).

### Example 5

Let

$$B_C(z) = z^2 \frac{z-a}{1-az} \left( \frac{z-b}{1-bz} \right)^2 \quad (-1 < a, b < 1),$$

where  $a, b$  satisfy

$$P(a, b) = a^2 + (b^3 - b)a - b^2 = 0 \quad \text{or} \quad Q(a, b) = (b^3 - 3b)a^3 - 2(b^2 - 2)a^2 + (3b^3 - b)a - 2b^2 = 0.$$

Then, the exterior curve for  $P = 0$  and  $Q = 0$  are given by

$$\begin{aligned} E_{P(a,b)} : & \left( (a^3 + 3ba^2 - a + b)x^2 - 4a(a+b)x + (a^2 - 1)(a-b)y^2 + 4a \right) \\ & \times \left( (b^2 - 1)(a+b)x^2 - 4b^2x + (b^2 - 1)(a+b)y^2 + 4b \right) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

and

$$\begin{aligned} E_{Q(a,b)} : & \left( 2((b^2 + 1)a + b^3 - b)x^2 - 8abx - 2(b^2 - 1)(a - b)y^2 + 4a \right) \\ & \times \left( (ba^2 + (2b^2 - 2)a - b)x^2 - 4abx + (ba^2 + (2b^2 - 2)a - b)y^2 + 4b \right) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

respectively. Here, we assume that  $a, b$  satisfy  $E_{P(a,b)} \cap \partial\mathbb{D} = \emptyset$  or  $E_{Q(a,b)} \cap \partial\mathbb{D} = \emptyset$ . The interior curve for  $P = 0$  is given by

$$\begin{aligned} I_{P(a,b)} : & \left( a(a^2 - 1)(2x - (a + b))^2 + 4a(ab - 1)y^2 + (a^2 - 1)(a - b)(ab - 1) \right) \\ & \times \left( b(b^2 - 1)(a + b)(2x - b)^2 + 4b((b^2 - 1)a - b)y^2 + (b^2 - 1)(a + b)((b^2 - 1)a - b) \right) = 0, \end{aligned}$$

if  $E_{P(a,b)} \cap \partial\mathbb{D} = \emptyset$ . Similarly, the interior curve for  $Q = 0$  is given by

$$\begin{aligned} I_{Q(a,b)} : & \left( b(ba^2 + 2(b^2 - 1)a - b)(2x - a)^2 + 4b(2(b^2 - 1)a - b)y^2 \right. \\ & \left. + (2(b^2 - 1)a - b)(ba^2 + 2(b^2 - 1)a - b) \right) \\ & \times \left( 2a(x - b)^2 + 2ay^2 - (b^2 - 1)(a - b) \right) = 0, \end{aligned}$$

if  $E_{Q(a,b)} \cap \partial\mathbb{D} = \emptyset$  (see Figure 5).

The zeros of each examples  $B_A$ ,  $B_B$ , and  $B_c$  are on a line passing through the origin (the zero points are placed on the real axis by suitable rotation). The following gives an example of Blaschke product whose zeros are not collinear.

### Example 6

Let

$$B_D(z) = z \frac{(z-a)(z-\bar{a})(z-b)(z-\bar{b})}{(1-\bar{a}z)(1-az)(1-\bar{b}z)(1-bz)},$$

where  $a \approx -0.44096 + 0.37267i$ ,  $b \approx -0.27103 + 0.65310i$ . Then, the exterior curve consists of two conics

$$E_D : \left( \frac{1}{3}z^2 + \frac{1}{3}\bar{z}^2 + vz + v\bar{z} + 4 \right) \left( \frac{1}{2}z^2 - \frac{1}{4}(3v\tilde{v} + 2)z\bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}\bar{z}^2 + \tilde{v}z + \bar{v}\bar{z} + 4 \right) = 0,$$

where  $v = \frac{\sqrt{28}}{3}$  and  $\tilde{v}$  is the unique positive root of  $\tilde{v}^2 + 2v\tilde{v} - 5 = 0$ . Therefore, the interior curve is also written as two conics as follows.

$$\begin{aligned} I_D : & \left( (9v^2 - 48)z^2 - 18v^2z\bar{z} + (9v^2 - 48)\bar{z}^2 - 24vz - 24v\bar{z} - 16 \right) \\ & \times \left( 4(\tilde{v}^2 - 8)z^2 - 8(6\tilde{v}v + \tilde{v}^2 + 4)z\bar{z} + 4(\tilde{v}^2 - 8)\bar{z}^2 - 12(2\tilde{v} + v\tilde{v}^2)(z + \bar{z}) \right. \\ & \quad \left. + 9\tilde{v}^2v^2 + 12\tilde{v}v - 12 \right) = 0. \end{aligned}$$

Since these two conics are included in the unit disk, they are necessarily two ellipses.

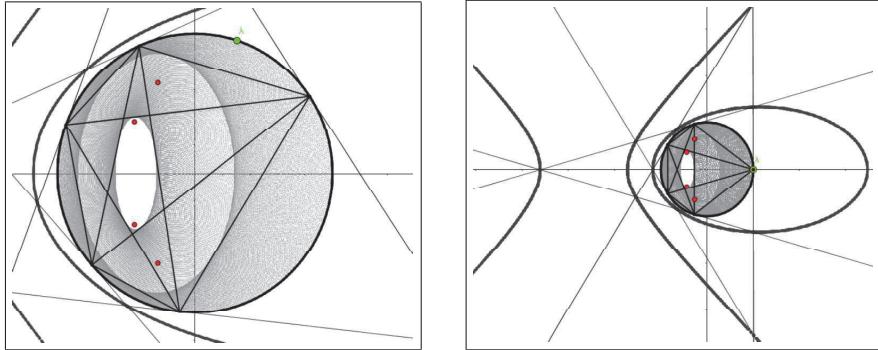


Figure 6: The interior and exterior curves for  $B_D$ . In this case, the exterior curve  $E_D$  consists of an ellipse and a hyperbola. So, the interior curve  $I_D$  consists of two ellipses.

### Acknowledgements

This work was partially supported by JSPS KAKENHI Grant Number JP19K03531.

## A The interior curve for a Blaschke product of degree 4

For a canonical Blaschke product

$$B(z) = z \frac{z-a}{1-\bar{a}z} \frac{z-b}{1-\bar{b}z} \frac{z-c}{1-\bar{c}z}$$

of degree 4, let  $\sigma_k$  be the elementary symmetric polynomials on three variables  $a, b, c$  of degree  $k$  ( $k = 1, 2, 3$ ), i.e.

$$\sigma_1 = a + b + c, \quad \sigma_2 = ab + bc + ca, \quad \text{and} \quad \sigma_3 = abc.$$

Then, the defining equation of the interior curve is given as follows.

$$\begin{aligned} S : & (-4\sigma_3\sigma_1^3 + \sigma_2^2\sigma_1^{-2} + 18\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 4\sigma_2^3 - 27\sigma_3^2)\sigma_1^6 + (((2\sigma_2\sigma_1^3 - 6\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 - 8\sigma_2^2\sigma_1 + 36\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_1 + (-4\sigma_3\sigma_1^3 + 18\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 54\sigma_3^2)\sigma_2 + (2\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 + 18\sigma_3^2\sigma_1 - 12\sigma_3\sigma_2^2)\sigma_3 - 4\sigma_1^4 + 22\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 - 18\sigma_3\sigma_1 - 24\sigma_2^2)\bar{z} + (-12\sigma_3\sigma_1^3 + 4\sigma_2^2\sigma_1^2 + 54\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 16\sigma_2^3 - 54\sigma_3^2)\sigma_1 + (-2\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 - 18\sigma_3^2\sigma_1 + 12\sigma_3\sigma_2^2)\sigma_2 + (12\sigma_3^2\sigma_1^2 - 2\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 - 18\sigma_3^2\sigma_2)\sigma_3 - 2\sigma_2\sigma_1^3 + 6\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 + 8\sigma_2^2\sigma_1 - 36\sigma_3\sigma_2^2)z^5 + (((\sigma_1^4 - 2\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 + 6\sigma_3\sigma_1 - 8\sigma_2^2)\sigma_1^2 + (-6\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 + 36\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_2 + (-2\sigma_3\sigma_1^3 + 2\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 - 18\sigma_3^2)\sigma_3 - 6\sigma_1^3 + 22\sigma_2\sigma_1 + 18\sigma_3)\sigma_1 - 27\sigma_3^2\sigma_2^2 + (18\sigma_3^2\sigma_1\sigma_3 - 4\sigma_1^4 + 20\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 - 54\sigma_3\sigma_1 - 12\sigma_2^2)\sigma_2 + (\sigma_3^2\sigma_1^2 - 12\sigma_3^2\sigma_2)\sigma_3^2 + (4\sigma_2\sigma_1^3 + 22\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 - 18\sigma_2^2\sigma_1 + 6\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_3 + 13\sigma_1^2 - 48\sigma_2^2)\bar{z}^2 + ((6\sigma_2\sigma_1^3 - 12\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 - 24\sigma_2^2\sigma_1 + 72\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_1^2 + (-10\sigma_3\sigma_1^3 + 52\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 90\sigma_3^2)\sigma_2 + (-2\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 + 30\sigma_3^2\sigma_1 - 16\sigma_3\sigma_2^2)\sigma_3 - 10\sigma_1^4 + 52\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 + 6\sigma_3\sigma_1 - 56\sigma_2^2)\sigma_1 - 18\sigma_3^2\sigma_1\sigma_2^2 + ((10\sigma_3^2\sigma_1^2 + 6\sigma_3^2\sigma_2)\sigma_3 - 4\sigma_2\sigma_1^3 - 28\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 + 20\sigma_2^2\sigma_1 - 24\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_2 + (-4\sigma_3^2\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 18\sigma_3^3)\sigma_3^2 + (10\sigma_3\sigma_1^3 + 4\sigma_2^2\sigma_1^2 + 26\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 24\sigma_2^3 - 72\sigma_3^2)\sigma_3 + 2\sigma_1^3 - 4\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 72\sigma_3)\bar{z} + (-12\sigma_3\sigma_1^3 + 6\sigma_2^2\sigma_1^2 + 54\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 24\sigma_2^3 - 27\sigma_3^2)\sigma_2^2 + ((-6\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 - 36\sigma_3^2\sigma_1 + 36\sigma_3\sigma_2^2)\sigma_2 + (24\sigma_3^2\sigma_1^2 - 6\sigma_3\sigma_2^2\sigma_1 - 36\sigma_3^2\sigma_2)\sigma_3 - 6\sigma_2\sigma_1^3 + 24\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 + 22\sigma_2^2\sigma_1 - 90\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_1 + (\sigma_3^2\sigma_1^2 - 12\sigma_3^2\sigma_2)\sigma_2^2 + ((4\sigma_3^2\sigma_2\sigma_1 + 18\sigma_3^3)\sigma_3 - 10\sigma_3\sigma_1^3 + 2\sigma_2^2\sigma_1^2 + 20\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 4\sigma_2^3 - 18\sigma_3^2)\sigma_2 + (-12\sigma_3^3\sigma_1 + \sigma_3^2\sigma_2^2)\sigma_3^2 + (16\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 + (-2\sigma_2^3 - 30\sigma_3^2)\sigma_1 - 14\sigma_3\sigma_2^2)\sigma_3 + \sigma_1^4 - 4\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 - 12\sigma_3\sigma_1 + 4\sigma_2^2)z^4 + (((2\sigma_1^3 - 8\sigma_2\sigma_1 + 4\sigma_3)\sigma_1^3 + (6\sigma_3\sigma_1\sigma_2 + (-8\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 + 20\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_3 - 4\sigma_1^2 + 4\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 + ((-18\sigma_3^2\sigma_3 - 8\sigma_1^3 + 38\sigma_2\sigma_1)\sigma_2 + 10\sigma_3^2\sigma_1\sigma_2^2 + (6\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 + 4\sigma_3\sigma_1 - 36\sigma_2^2)\sigma_3 + 22\sigma_1)\sigma_1 - 36\sigma_3\sigma_1\sigma_2^2 + ((20\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 + 30\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_3 + 4\sigma_1^2 - 48\sigma_2)\sigma_2 - 4\sigma_3^2\sigma_3^3 + (-18\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 24\sigma_3^2)\sigma_3^2 + (4\sigma_1^3 + 6\sigma_3)\sigma_3 - 32)\bar{z}^3 + ((2\sigma_1^4 - 4\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 + 6\sigma_3\sigma_1 - 16\sigma_2^2)\sigma_1^3 + ((-4\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 + 52\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_2 + (-6\sigma_3\sigma_1^3 + 6\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 6\sigma_3^2)\sigma_3 - 8\sigma_1^3 + 14\sigma_2\sigma_1 + 60\sigma_3)\sigma_2^2 + (-36\sigma_3^2\sigma_2^2 + (10\sigma_3^2\sigma_1\sigma_3 - 8\sigma_1^4 + 40\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 - 46\sigma_3\sigma_1 + 4\sigma_2^2)\sigma_2 + (6\sigma_3^2\sigma_1^2 - 2\sigma_3^2\sigma_2)\sigma_3^2 + (8\sigma_2\sigma_1^3 + 26\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 - 50\sigma_2^2\sigma_1 + 34\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_3 + 46\sigma_1^2 - 68\sigma_2)\sigma_1 + (-32\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 - 12\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_2^2 + (-6\sigma_3^2\sigma_3^3 + (8\sigma_3\sigma_1^3 + 72\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 78\sigma_3^2)\sigma_3 - 16\sigma_1^3 + 24\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 132\sigma_3)\sigma_2 - 2\sigma_3^3\sigma_1\sigma_3^3 + (-8\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 - 18\sigma_3^2\sigma_1 - 30\sigma_3\sigma_2^2)\sigma_3^2 + (44\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 + 6\sigma_3\sigma_1 - 96\sigma_2^2)\sigma_3 - 4\sigma_1^2 + 18\sigma_3^2\sigma_1 - 30\sigma_3\sigma_2^2)\sigma_3^2 + ((6\sigma_2\sigma_1^3 - 6\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 - 24\sigma_2^2\sigma_1 + 36\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_1^3 + ((-8\sigma_3\sigma_1^3 + 50\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 36\sigma_3^2)\sigma_2^2 + (-10\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 + 12\sigma_3\sigma_1\sigma_3 + 4\sigma_3\sigma_2^2)\sigma_3 - 8\sigma_1^4 + 34\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 + 54\sigma_3\sigma_1 - 44\sigma_2^2)\sigma_1^2 + (-26\sigma_3^2\sigma_1\sigma_2^2 + ((16\sigma_3^2\sigma_1^2 - 10\sigma_3^2\sigma_2)\sigma_3 - 4\sigma_2\sigma_1^3 - 48\sigma_3\sigma_1\sigma_2^2 + 34\sigma_2^2\sigma_1 + 28\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_2 + (2\sigma_3^2\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 6\sigma_3^3)\sigma_3^2 + (16\sigma_3\sigma_1^3 + 4\sigma_2^2\sigma_1^2 + 52\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 - 52\sigma_2^3 - 78\sigma_3^2)\sigma_3 + 14\sigma_1^3 - 6\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 - 132\sigma_3)\sigma_1 + (6\sigma_3^3\sigma_3 - 8\sigma_3\sigma_1^3 - 4\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 60\sigma_3^2)\sigma_2^2 + (-8\sigma_3^2\sigma_1\sigma_3^2 + (20\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 + 4\sigma_3^2\sigma_1 + 22\sigma_3\sigma_2^2)\sigma_3 - 8\sigma_1^4 + 20\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 - 32\sigma_3\sigma_1 - 16\sigma_2^2)\sigma_2 + 2\sigma_3^3\sigma_2\sigma_3^3 + (-8\sigma_3^2\sigma_1^2 - 12\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 - 42\sigma_3^2\sigma_2)\sigma_3^2 + (8\sigma_2\sigma_1^3 + 10\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 - 138\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_3 - 20\sigma_1^2 + 16\sigma_2)\bar{z} + (-4\sigma_3\sigma_1^3 + 4\sigma_2^2\sigma_1^2 + 18\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 16\sigma_3^2)\sigma_3^3 + ((-6\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 - 18\sigma_3^2\sigma_1 + 36\sigma_3\sigma_2^2)\sigma_2 + (12\sigma_3^2\sigma_1^2 - 6\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 - 18\sigma_3^2\sigma_2)\sigma_3 - 6\sigma_2\sigma_1^3 + 30\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 + 18\sigma_2^2\sigma_1 - 72\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_1^2 + ((2\sigma_3^2\sigma_1^2 - 24\sigma_3^2\sigma_2)\sigma_2^2 + ((8\sigma_3^2\sigma_2\sigma_1 + 18\sigma_3^3)\sigma_3 - 20\sigma_3\sigma_1^3 + 6\sigma_2^2\sigma_1^2 + 44\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 12\sigma_2^3)\sigma_2 + (-12\sigma_3^2\sigma_1 + 2\sigma_3^2\sigma_2^2)\sigma_3^2 + (32\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 + (-6\sigma_2^3 - 54\sigma_3^2)\sigma_1 - 26\sigma_3\sigma_2^2)\sigma_3 + 2\sigma_1^4 - 4\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 - 42\sigma_3\sigma_1 + 12\sigma_2^2)\sigma_1 + 4\sigma_3^3\sigma_3^2 + (-2\sigma_3^3\sigma_1\sigma_3 - 4\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 - 28\sigma_3^2\sigma_1 + 12\sigma_3\sigma_2^2)\sigma_2^2 + (-2\sigma_3^3\sigma_2\sigma_3^2 + (20\sigma_3^2\sigma_1^2 + 2\sigma_3\sigma_2^2\sigma_1 - 8\sigma_3^2\sigma_2)\sigma_3 - 4\sigma_2\sigma_1^3 + 16\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 + 8\sigma_2^2\sigma_1 - 44\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_2 + 4\sigma_3^3\sigma_3^2 + (-26\sigma_3^2\sigma_2\sigma_1 + 2\sigma_3\sigma_2^3 + 24\sigma_3^3)\sigma_3^2 + (-2\sigma_3\sigma_1^3 + 4\sigma_2^2\sigma_1^2 - 20\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 6\sigma_3^2)\sigma_3 - 8\sigma_2\sigma_1 + 32\sigma_3)z^3 + (((\sigma_1^2 - 4\sigma_2)\sigma_1^4 + (4\sigma_3\sigma_2 - 2\sigma_3\sigma_1\sigma_3 - 6\sigma_1)\sigma_3^3 + ((-2\sigma_1^2 + 20\sigma_2)\sigma_2 + \sigma_3^2\sigma_3^2 + (-6\sigma_2\sigma_1 + 22\sigma_3)\sigma_3 + 13)\sigma_1^2 + (-18\sigma_3\sigma_2^2 + (2\sigma_3\sigma_1\sigma_3 + 22\sigma_1)\sigma_2 + 18\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_3^2 + (6\sigma_1^2 - 54\sigma_2)\sigma_3)\sigma_1 + (-8\sigma_1^2 - 12\sigma_2)\sigma_2^2 + (-12\sigma_3^2\sigma_3^2 + (36\sigma_2\sigma_1 + 6\sigma_3)\sigma_3 - 48)\sigma_2 + (-18\sigma_3\sigma_1 - 27\sigma_2^2)\sigma_3^2 + 18\sigma_1\sigma_3)\bar{z}^4 + (((2\sigma_1^3 - 8\sigma_2\sigma_1)\sigma_1^4 + (8\sigma_3\sigma_1\sigma_2 + (-6\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 + 8\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_3 - 8\sigma_1^2 - 16\sigma_2)\sigma_1^3 + ((-8\sigma_3^2\sigma_3 - 4\sigma_1^3 + 40\sigma_2\sigma_1 + 44\sigma_3)\sigma_2 + 6\sigma_3^2\sigma_1\sigma_3^2 + (-4\sigma_2\sigma_1^2 + 26\sigma_3\sigma_1 - 32\sigma_2^2)\sigma_3 + 46\sigma_1^2 + (-50\sigma_3\sigma_1\sigma_2^2 + (6\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 + 72\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_3 + 14\sigma_1^2 + 24\sigma_2)\sigma_2 - 2\sigma_3^3\sigma_1\sigma_3^3 + (10\sigma_3\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 18\sigma_3^2\sigma_1 + 6\sigma_1^3 - 46\sigma_2\sigma_1 + 6\sigma_3)\sigma_3 - 40)\sigma_1 + (-30\sigma_3^2\sigma_3 - 16\sigma_1^3 + 4\sigma_2\sigma_1 - 96\sigma_3)\sigma_2^2 + (-2\sigma_3^2\sigma_1\sigma_3^2 + (52\sigma_2\sigma_1 + 34\sigma_3\sigma_1 - 12\sigma_2^2)\sigma_3 - 68\sigma_1)\sigma_2 - 6\sigma_3^2\sigma_2\sigma_3^3 + (-6\sigma_3\sigma_1^2 - 36\sigma_2^2\sigma_1 - 78\sigma_3\sigma_2)\sigma_3^2 + (60\sigma_1^2 - 132\sigma_2)\sigma_3)\bar{z}^3 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& -2\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1\sigma_1^4 + ((2\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 4\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 4\bar{\sigma}_2^3)\sigma_2 + (-2\bar{\sigma}_2^3\bar{\sigma}_1 + 2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\sigma_3 + 4\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 12\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1 + 6\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\sigma_1^3 + \\
& ((-4\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 12\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\sigma_2^2 + ((2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 4\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_2)\sigma_3 - 4\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^3 + 20\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 4\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 28\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2)\sigma_2 + \\
& 2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^3\sigma_3^2 + (4\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 10\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 4\bar{\sigma}_2^3 + 12\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\sigma_3 - 2\bar{\sigma}_1^3 - 10\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 24\bar{\sigma}_3)\sigma_1^2 + ((2\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 12\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_2)\sigma_2^3 + \\
& ((2\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 2\bar{\sigma}_3^3)\sigma_3 - 8\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^3 + 2\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 6\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 22\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\sigma_2^2 + (-4\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_2^2\sigma_3^2 + (24\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + (-4\bar{\sigma}_2^3 - \\
& 38\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\bar{\sigma}_1 - 6\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\sigma_3 + 2\bar{\sigma}_1^4 - 22\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1)\sigma_2 + (-16\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 2\bar{\sigma}_2^4 + 6\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_2)\sigma_3^2 + (-2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^3 - 16\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + \\
& 12\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 6\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\sigma_3 + 4\bar{\sigma}_1^2)\sigma_1 + 4\bar{\sigma}_3^3\sigma_4^2 + (-2\bar{\sigma}_3^3\bar{\sigma}_1\sigma_3 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 10\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_1)\sigma_2^2 + (2\bar{\sigma}_3^3\bar{\sigma}_2\sigma_3^2 + (8\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + \\
& 4\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 10\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_2)\sigma_3 - 2\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^3 + 10\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1)\sigma_2^2 + ((-20\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^3 + 18\bar{\sigma}_3^3)\sigma_3^2 + (-2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^3 + 4\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - \\
& 28\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 18\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\sigma_3)\sigma_2 + 12\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_2^2\sigma_3^3 + (2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + (-2\bar{\sigma}_2^3 + 18\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\bar{\sigma}_1 + 6\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\sigma_3^2 + (-8\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + \\
& 36\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1)\sigma_3)z + (-4\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^3 + \bar{\sigma}_2^2\sigma_1^2 + 18\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 4\bar{\sigma}_2^3 - 27\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\bar{\sigma}_1^6 + ((-2\bar{\sigma}_2 - 12\bar{\sigma}_1)\bar{\sigma}_3)^3 + (4\bar{\sigma}_1\bar{\sigma}_2^2 - 2\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2 + \\
& 12\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + 6\bar{\sigma}_3)\sigma_1^2 + ((-2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_3 + 8)\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + 54\bar{\sigma}_1\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2 - 18\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\sigma_1 - 16\bar{\sigma}_1\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + 12\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + (-18\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_3^2 - 36\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_2 - \\
& 54\bar{\sigma}_1\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\bar{\sigma}_5^5 + (\bar{\sigma}_4^4 + (-6\bar{\sigma}_1\bar{\sigma}_2 + (-12\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 10\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_1^3 + ((6\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 2\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + ((-6\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 16\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_3 - 4)\bar{\sigma}_2 + \\
& (24\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1 + \bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + 24\bar{\sigma}_1\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + (-2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + (-6\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1\bar{\sigma}_3 + 22\bar{\sigma}_1)\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + (4\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + (54\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 20\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_2 - \\
& 12\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_3^3 + (-36\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 30\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 - 12\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_1 + (-24\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 4\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + (\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + (36\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 14\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_3 + 4)\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + \\
& ((-36\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1 - 12\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 - 90\bar{\sigma}_1\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_2 + 18\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_3^3 + (-27\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 18\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\bar{\sigma}_1^2\bar{\sigma}_4^4 + (2\bar{\sigma}_1\bar{\sigma}_4^4 + ((-6\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 4\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_2 + \\
& (-4\bar{\sigma}_1^3 - 20\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_1^3 + ((4\bar{\sigma}_1^3 + 6\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 4\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + ((-6\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 32\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1 - 4\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_3 - 4\bar{\sigma}_1)\bar{\sigma}_2 + \\
& (12\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 2\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 20\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + (30\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 16\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + (-6\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + ((-6\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3 + 18\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + \\
& 8\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + ((8\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 26\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + (18\bar{\sigma}_1^3 + 44\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 20\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_3 - 8)\bar{\sigma}_2 + (-12\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^3 + (-18\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - \\
& 54\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1 - 28\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 - 42\bar{\sigma}_1\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_1 + (2\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_3 - 16\bar{\sigma}_1^3 - 12\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1)\bar{\sigma}_3^3 + (2\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_1\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + (36\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 26\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1 + 12\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_3 + \\
& 12\bar{\sigma}_1)\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + (-2\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_3^3 + (-18\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 24\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 8\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + (-72\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 44\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_2 + 4\bar{\sigma}_3^3\bar{\sigma}_3^4 + (18\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + \\
& 4\bar{\sigma}_2^3 + 24\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^3 - 6\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^3 + 32\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{z}^3 + ((\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 2\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_1^4 + ((-2\bar{\sigma}_1^3 - 8\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_2 + (-10\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - \\
& 8\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_3 - 2\bar{\sigma}_1)\bar{\sigma}_3^3 + ((\bar{\sigma}_1^4 + 6\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 8\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1 + \bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + ((-2\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^3 + 16\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 8\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 24\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3 + 4\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - \\
& 4\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_2 + (\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 20\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 2\bar{\sigma}_2^3 + \bar{\sigma}_3^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + (12\bar{\sigma}_1^3 + 36\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 14\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_3 + 4)\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + ((-6\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + \\
& ((-2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^3 + 4\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 16\bar{\sigma}_2^3)\bar{\sigma}_3 + 2\bar{\sigma}_1^3 + 14\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 4\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + ((4\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 26\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + (28\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - \\
& 30\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1 + 2\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_3 - 16\bar{\sigma}_1)\bar{\sigma}_2 + (-2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 10\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3^3 + (-24\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 30\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 40\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + (-42\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - \\
& 4\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3 + \bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_4^2 + (4\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_1\bar{\sigma}_3 - 4\bar{\sigma}_1^4 - 12\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + ((\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 4\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + (12\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^3 - 10\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + \\
& 24\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 14\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3 + 13\bar{\sigma}_1^2)\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + ((-2\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 12\bar{\sigma}_3^3)\bar{\sigma}_3^3 + (-12\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 12\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 12\bar{\sigma}_2^3 + 30\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + \\
& (-18\bar{\sigma}_1^3 - 70\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 12\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_2 + \bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_3^4 + ((4\bar{\sigma}_2^3 + 12\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\bar{\sigma}_1 + 22\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^3 + (18\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 6\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1 + 13\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + \\
& 48\bar{\sigma}_1\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{z}^2 + (2\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1\bar{\sigma}_4^4 + ((-4\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1 - 2\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_2 + (-8\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3 - 2\bar{\sigma}_1^2)\bar{\sigma}_1^3 + ((2\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^3 + \\
& 4\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + 2\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 4\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + ((-4\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 24\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 2\bar{\sigma}_2^3 + 2\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\bar{\sigma}_3 + 4\bar{\sigma}_1^3 - 8\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_2 + (2\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1 + \\
& 8\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + (20\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 16\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1 + 10\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_3 + 4\bar{\sigma}_1)\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + ((-2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^3 - 4\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + ((2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - \\
& 16\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 4\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_3 - 2\bar{\sigma}_1^4 + 4\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 12\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + ((2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 20\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + (4\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^3 - 10\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 6\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1 - \\
& 28\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3 - 10\bar{\sigma}_1^2)\bar{\sigma}_2 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_3^3 + (-2\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 38\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 - 10\bar{\sigma}_2^3 + 18\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + (-12\bar{\sigma}_1^3 - 22\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + \\
& 36\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_3 + 2\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_4^2 + ((2\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3 - 4\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^3 - 4\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + ((-4\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 12\bar{\sigma}_3^3)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + (2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^3 + \\
& 12\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 6\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 6\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\bar{\sigma}_3 + 6\bar{\sigma}_1^3)\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + (2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + (-4\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 12\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\bar{\sigma}_1 + 10\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + \\
& (-2\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 6\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1)\bar{\sigma}_3 + (2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 4\bar{\sigma}_2^4 + 18\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^3 + (12\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 22\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 18\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + 24\bar{\sigma}_1^2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{z} + \\
& \bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1^4 + ((-2\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2)\bar{\sigma}_2 - 2\bar{\sigma}_2^3\bar{\sigma}_3 - 2\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 4\bar{\sigma}_3)\bar{\sigma}_1^3 + ((\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 4\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + \bar{\sigma}_3^2)\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + ((-2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_1)\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + \\
& 8\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 4\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 10\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1)\bar{\sigma}_2 + \bar{\sigma}_2^4\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + (\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 6\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 6\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\bar{\sigma}_3 + 8\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 8\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + (-2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_1)\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + \\
& ((4\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 10\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1)\bar{\sigma}_3 + 2\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^3 - 8\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2)\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + (-2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 4\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 26\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1 + 18\bar{\sigma}_3^2)\bar{\sigma}_3 - 2\bar{\sigma}_1^3)\bar{\sigma}_2 + \\
& (-2\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 6\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + (-10\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 18\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2)\bar{\sigma}_3 + \bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_1^2\bar{\sigma}_4^2 + ((-2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 4\bar{\sigma}_3^3)\bar{\sigma}_3 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^3)\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + \\
& (\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + (8\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 6\bar{\sigma}_3^2\bar{\sigma}_1)\bar{\sigma}_3 + \bar{\sigma}_1^4)\bar{\sigma}_2^2 + ((-10\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 18\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2^2)\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + (-2\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^3 - 6\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^2)\bar{\sigma}_3 + 4\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 18\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^3)\bar{\sigma}_2 + \\
& 4\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2\bar{\sigma}_3^2 + (\bar{\sigma}_2^2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 + 18\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_2\bar{\sigma}_1^2 - 2\bar{\sigma}_3\bar{\sigma}_1^3)\bar{\sigma}_3 = 0.
\end{aligned}$$

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