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- Turnbull, C. 1965. *Wayward Servants: The Two Worlds of the African Pygmies*. Natural History Press, New York.
- Uehara, S. 1981. The social unit of wild chimpanzees: A reconsideration based on the diachronic data accumulated at Kasoje in the Mahale Mountains, Tanzania. (in Japanese with English abstract). *Africa Kenkyu*, 20: 15-32.
- Idrees, A.A. 1986. *Ganigan War 1881-2: The Kyadya Reaction to the Political and Economic Domination of Bida in the Middle Niger*. Paper presented at the 31st Annual Congress of the Historical Society of Nigeria, May 18-24, 1986. Ife, Nigeria.
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