

ISSN 1881-6193

**RIMS Kôkyûroku Bessatsu B90**

*Theory and Applications of  
Supersingular Curves and  
Supersingular Abelian Varieties*

edited by Shushi Harashita, Momonari Kudo, Katsuyuki Takashima

June, 2022

Research Institute for Mathematical Sciences  
Kyoto University

*RIMS Kôkyûroku Bessatsu B90*

***Theory and Applications of Supersingular Curves and  
Supersingular Abelian Varieties***

*October 13 ~ 15, 2020*

*edited by Shushi Harashita, Momonari Kudo, Katsuyuki Takashima*

*June, 2022*

***Research Institute for Mathematical Sciences***

***Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan***

The papers presented in this volume of RIMS Kôkyûroku Bessatsu are in final form and refereed.  
©2022 by the Research Institute for Mathematical Sciences, an International Joint Usage/Research  
Center located in Kyoto University. All rights reserved. Printed in Japan.

# Preface

This volume is the proceedings of the conference “Theory and Applications of Supersingular Curves and Supersingular Abelian Varieties”, held from October 13th to 15th, 2020. This conference is supported by the joint research program of the Research Institute for Mathematical Sciences (RIMS) of Kyoto University and was planned to be held at RIMS, but unfortunately was held online (Zoom) due to the covid-19 epidemic.

We had two aims of this conference. The first was to follow the international conference Supersingular Abelian Varieties and Related Arithmetic held at Nagoya in 2019. The second was to include, in a single conference, topics not only on the theory of supersingular curves and supersingular abelian varieties but also on its applications such as post-quantum cryptography using supersingular isogenies, hoping that the conference would give fruitful contribution to interaction between theoretical aspect and practical one on supersingular things.

In this conference, we have 16 lectures and 128 participants (the affiliated institutions of 64 among them are outside Japan). The organizers thank all the lectures and all the participants for their kind cooperation and their active discussions in this conference.

June, 2022

Shushi Harashita, Momonari Kudo, Katsuyuki Takashima

# Theory and Applications of Supersingular Curves and Supersingular Abelian Varieties

October 13th - 15th, 2020

RIMS Conference

## PROGRAM

All times are given in Japan standard time JST (UTC+09:00).

### Tuesday, October 13th (UTC+09:00)

09:40 – 09:50 Opening

#### Morning session

09:50 – 10:50 **Shushi Harashita**  
Supersingular abelian varieties and curves, and their moduli spaces

11:10 – 12:10 **Tomoyoshi Ibukiyama**  
Supersingular loci of low dimensions and parahoric subgroups

#### Afternoon session

14:00 – 15:00 **Chia-Fu Yu**  
Polarized simple superspecial abelian surfaces with real Weil numbers

15:20 – 16:20 **Jean-Stefan Koskivirta**  
Abelian varieties and stacks of  $G$ -zips

16:40 – 17:40 **Toshiyuki Katsura**  
On the classification of Enriques surfaces with finite automorphism group

### Wednesday, October 14th (UTC+09:00)

#### Morning session

09:50 – 10:50 **Everett W. Howe**  
Constructions for supersingular and superspecial curves

11:10 – 12:10 **Momonari Kudo**  
Counting the isomorphism classes of superspecial curves

#### Afternoon session

14:00 – 15:00 **Yusuke Aikawa**  
Post-quantum cryptography from supersingular isogenies

15:20 – 16:20 **Hiroshi Onuki**  
OSIDH and SiGamal: cryptosystems from supersingular elliptic curves

16:40 – 17:40 **Jana Sotáková**  
Elliptic curves over finite fields and their endomorphism rings

Thursday, October 15th (UTC+09:00)

Morning session

- 08:30 – 09:30 **Bruce W. Jordan**  
Isogeny graphs of superspecial abelian varieties
- 09:50 – 10:50 **Yevgeny Zaytman**  
Proving connectedness of isogeny graphs with strong approximation
- 11:10 – 12:10 **Hyungrok Jo**  
On generalized LPS Ramanujan graphs and Bruhat-Tits trees

Afternoon session

- 14:00 – 15:00 **Masaya Yasuda and Kazuhiro Yokoyama**  
Introduction to algebraic approaches for solving isogeny path-finding problems
- 15:20 – 16:20 **Katsuyuki Takashima**  
Counting superspecial Richelot isogenies by reduced automorphism groups
- 16:40 – 17:40 **Benjamin Smith**  
Special structures and cryptosystems in the superspecial Richelot isogeny graph

# Contents

Preface .....	i
Program .....	ii
Contents .....	iv
<b>Supersingular abelian varieties and curves, and their moduli spaces, with a remark on the dimension of the moduli of supersingular curves of genus 4</b>	
<i>Shushi Harashita</i> .....	1
<b>Supersingular abelian varieties and quaternion hermitian lattices</b>	
<i>Tomoyoshi Ibukiyama</i> .....	17
<b>Polarized superspecial simple abelian surfaces with real Weil numbers: a survey</b>	
<i>Jiangwei Xue and Chia-Fu Yu</i> .....	39
<b>Vector bundles on the stack of <math>G</math>-zips and partial Hasse invariants</b>	
<i>Jean-Stefan Koskivirta</i> .....	59
<b>Counting isomorphism classes of superspecial curves</b>	
<i>Momonari Kudo</i> .....	77
<b>Post-quantum cryptography from supersingular isogenies</b>	
<i>Yusuke Aikawa</i> .....	97
<b>OSIDH and SiGamal: cryptosystems from supersingular elliptic curves</b>	
<i>Hiroshi Onuki</i> .....	117
<b>Isogeny graphs of superspecial abelian varieties</b>	
<i>Bruce W. Jordan</i> .....	131
<b>Proving connectedness of isogeny graphs with strong approximation</b>	
<i>Yevgeny Zaytman</i> .....	145
<b>Generalized LPS Ramanujan graphs</b>	
<i>Hyunrok Jo</i> .....	153
<b>Introduction to algebraic approaches for solving isogeny path-finding problems</b>	
<i>Ryoya Fukasaku, Yasuhiko Ikematsu, Momonari Kudo, Masaya Yasuda and Kazuhiro Yokoyama</i> .....	169
<b>Counting superspecial Richelot isogenies by reduced automorphism groups</b>	
<i>Katsuyuki Takashima</i> .....	185
<b>An atlas of the Richelot isogeny graph</b>	
<i>Enric Florit and Benjamin Smith</i> .....	195

## RIMS Kôkyûroku Bessatsu

- B 7 5 New development of microlocal analysis and singular perturbation theory
- B 7 6 On the examination and further development of inter-universal Teichmüller theory
- B 7 7 Algebraic Number Theory and Related Topics 2016
- B 7 8 Mathematical structures of integrable systems and their applications
- B 7 9 Stochastic Analysis on Large Scale Interacting Systems
- B 8 0 Regularity, singularity and long time behavior for partial differential equations with conservation law
- B 8 1 Study of the History of Mathematics 2019
- B 8 2 Regularity and Asymptotic Analysis for Critical Cases of Partial Differential Equations
- B 8 3 Algebraic Number Theory and Related Topics 2017
- B 8 4 Inter-universal Teichmüller Theory Summit 2016
- B 8 5 Study of the History of Mathematics 2020
- B 8 6 Algebraic Number Theory and Related Topics 2018
- B 8 7 Mathematical structures of integrable systems, its deepening and expansion
- B 8 8 Harmonic Analysis and Nonlinear Partial Differential Equations
- B 8 9 Study of the History of Mathematics 2021

RIMS Kôkyûroku Bessatsu  
Vol. B90

---

---

2022年6月発行

発行所 京都大学数理解析研究所  
印刷所 明文舎印刷株式会社

---

---