International Symposium on

NONLINEAR TRANSPORT AND RELATED PHENOMENA IN INORGANIC QUASI ONE DIMENSIONAL CONDUCTORS

Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan 20-22 October, 1983 This symposium was held under the sponsorship of the Ministry of Education, Science and Culture.

It was partly supported also by:

Fujitsu Ltd.

Hitachi Ltd.

Hokkaido Electric Power Co., Inc.

Hoxan Corporation

Idemitsu Kosan Co.

Matsushita Electric Industrial Co., Ltd.

Mitsubishi Electric Corporation

Nippon Electric Co., Ltd.

Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Public Corporation

Rigaku Corporation

Takeda Riken Industry Co., Ltd.

Toshiba Corporation

Preface

The International Symposium on "Nonlinear Transport and Related Phenomena in Inorganic Quasi One Dimensional Conductors" was held on 20-22 October 1983 at Hokkaido University under the sponsorship of the Ministry of Education, Science and Culture. The number of participants was 59, of which 8 were from abroad; United Kingdom, France and USA. The program of the symposium consisted of 11 invited papers, and 16 contributing papers including 2 post deadline papers.

A remarkable progress has made in physics and chemistry of both inorganic and organic low dimensional conductors, and growing populations are now devoted to the research on metallic organic compouds. Nevertheless, charge density wave (CDW) sliding, one of the novel aspects of solid state physics, has been stemmed from transition metal trichalcogenides (MX $_3$) and many other inorganic materials are being found to exhibit the peculiar transport properties such as the nonlinear conductivity associated with periodic current oscillations, which are attributed to the sliding of CDW as in MX $_3$. It was one of the motivations to have this symposium, to deepen the understanding of these novel, but still controversial phenomena. Particular emphasis was paid to the following subjects:

- (1) Theories on CDW nonlinear dynamics in quasi one-dimensional (1D) conductor
- (2) Experiments on nonlinear transport and related properties in MX_3 , MX_5 , $(MX_4)_nI$, and blue bronzes
- (3) Localization and superconductivity in 1D conductors.

This proceedings contain all the papers presented in the symposium. (The paper by Grüner, prepared for the symposium but not presented, is also included.) Our policy is not to limit the length of an individual paper. We believe that these papers are of help to understand the present status of this field.

The Organizing Committee would like to acknowledge Professor John Bardeen who, as the honorary committee chairman, had sent most valuable advices and gave a comprehensive paper. Throughout the symposium he was quite eager to listen every paper and made efforts to encourage young scientists.

Finally we would like to emphasize the smooth steering of the symposium by $Mrs.\ R.\ Shimizu.$

Organizing Committee

- Y. Abe, M. Ido, K. Imai, T. Haga,
- J. Nakahara, T. Sambongi, H. Takayama,
- S. Tanaka, and K. Yamaya

CONTENTS

THEORIES ON CDW NONLINEAR DYNAMICS	
Transport by Charge-Density Waves in Linear-Chain Conductors	
J. Bardeen	1
Charge Density Waves in ac + dc Electric Fields P. Bak	13
Phase Vortices in Charge Density Wave Condensate K. Maki	17
Numerical Study on One-Dimensional Incommensurate Charge-Density-	
Waves in the Weak Pinning Regime H. Takayama and H. Matsukawa	24
Commensurability Energy in a One Dimensional Quarter-Filled	
Electron-Phonon System	32
EXPERIMENTS ON MX ₃ COMPOUNDS	
Oscillations, Interference Effects, and Switching in Charge	
Density Wave Systems A. Zettl	41
Frequency and Electric Field Dependent Transport Due to Charge	
Density Wave Condensates G. Grdner	77
The Role of Contacts in the Generation of Charge-Density-Wave-	
Conduction Noise	115
Broad Band Noise of Monoclinic TaS ₃ and NbSe ₃	
A. Maeda, M. Naito and S. Tanaka	128
Pinning, Memory and Motion of Charge-Density Waves in NbSe ₃ and	
o-TaS ₃ J. C. Gill	139
Depinning of the Charge-Density Wave in NbSe ₃ M. Oda and M. Ido	161
Effect of Charge Density Wave on Reflectance Spectra of TaS, and	
NbSe ₃ J. Nakahara, T. Taguchi, T. Araki and M. Ido	179
CDW Gap Effects on the Raman Spectra in Orthorhombic TaS ₃ S. Sugai	188
EXPERIMENTS ON BLUE BRONZES	
Charge Density Wave Transport in the Blue Bronzes $K_{0.30}^{MoO_3}$ and	
Rb _{0.30} MoO ₃ J. Dumas and C. Schlenker	198
Elastic and Inelastic Neutron Scattering on the Metal-Insulator	
Transition in $K_0 > MoO_2 \dots M$. Sato, H. Fujishita and S. Hoshino	216

observation of Lattice instability in k _{0.3} mod ₃ by ion-channeling	
Techniques Y. Abe, T. Haga, T. Kimura, Y. Tajima and K. Imai	223
Hysteresis and Memory Effect in $K_{0.30}Mo_3$ (no text)	
T. Tamegai, K. Tsutsumi, S. Kagoshima and M. Sato	
EXPERIMENTS ON (MX ₄) _n Y COMPOUNDS	
A New Series of Transition Metal Tetrachalcogenides $(MX_4)_n Y$	
(M=Nb, Ta; X=S, Se; Y=halogen): Structural Determinations	
and Physical Properties A. Meerschaut	231
Preparation, Properties and Crystal Structure of $I_{0.5}$ TaSe ₄	
S. Kikkawa, S. Uenosono and M. Koizumi	245
Observation of the X-Ray Diffuse Scattering and the Nonlinear	
Conduction in (MSe ₄) ₂ I (M=Ta and Nb)	
H. Fujishita, M. Sato and S. Hoshino	256
EXPERIMENTS ON MX5 COMPOUNDS	
Raman Scattering Study of the Quasi-One-Dimensional Conductor	
ZrTe ₅ and HfTe ₅ I. Taguchi, A. Grisel and F. Levy	263
High Field Magnetoresistance in HfTe ₅ and ZrTe ₅ A. Yamada,	
T. Nakayama, M. Izumi, R. Yoshizaki, K. Uchinokura and E. Matsuura	274
LOCALIZATION AND SUPERCONDUCTIVITY IN 1D CONDUCTORS	
Localization-Delocalization Transition in Interacting One-	
Dimensional Fermion Systems H. Fukuyama	291
Metal-Nonmetal Transition and the Superconductivity in $TaSe_3$	
Y. Tajima, K. Yamaya and Y. Abe	292
Resistivity Anomalies and Superconductivity in NbS_3	
M. Izumi, T. Nakayama,	
R. Yoshizaki, K. Uchinokura, T. Iwazumi, T. Seino and E. Matsuura	301
Coexistence of Superconductivity and CDWs in $Nb_{1-x}Ta_xSe_3$	
K. Kawabata and M. Ido	324
NMR Study of the Peierls Transition and the Superconductivity in	
Quasi One-Dimensional Metallic Compounds: Nb _{1-x} Ta _x Se ₃	
S. Wada, M. Sasakura and R. Aoki	335
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	