



ローマ字の天文欄

Maeoki

Nippon-go wo Rômazi de kakiarawa-su Kokoromi ni tuitewa, ima kara zutto 350 nen mae ni sakanoboru koto ga dekiru. Porutogaru no Senkyôsi ni yotte, Porutogaru-siki ni Nippon-go ga tudurareta no ga Hazime de aru. Sono noti Rômazi ni yoru Tudurikata ga takusan deta ga saikin dewa Hebon-siki to Nippon-siki to ga omona Mono to site nokosare. kono hutatu ga tagaini tairitu site ita tame iro-iro Huben ga atta.

Kore wo hitotu ni matomeru tame ni Syôwa 5 nen irai, Mombusyô no naka ni Rômazi Tyôsakwai ga tukurareta.

Sono Kwai de sarani Synsa-iinkwai to iu mono wo tukutte dotira ga Nippon-go wo kakuni tekisite iru ka wo gakumontekini siraberu koto ni natte, sakunen kara sùkwai ni watatte sono Atumari ga hirakareta ga, tuini kono 6 gatu muika wo motte Nippon-siki ga Nippon-go wo tuduru noni tekisite iru koto ga rironteki ni kimatta.

Kore wa Nippon ni okeru Rômazi no Rekisi ni okeru ôkina Ziken de aru. Sika-

si kono Nippon-go wo Rômazi de kakiarawasu koto wa, wareware ni totte tiisana, dotira demo yoi to itta Mondai de arô ka?

Kanzi wo tukau koto ni yotte Nipponzin ga dore hodo kurusimerarete iru ka? Kokuziwo dô aratameru ka wa, Nipponzin zentai ga mô sukosi mazimeni kangae-te yoi Mondai da to omou.

Kono tabi Tenkai ga taisetuna Pêgi wo saite Rômazi-ran wo tukutte kudasaru koto wa zituni uresii.

Nippon-siki no Rômazi ni yotte Tenmon no rekishi, Tentai no Undô ya Koyomi to itta yôna Hanasi wo Daimoku ni site kore kara sibaraku kakitudukete yukitai to omotte iru.

Maeoki ga nagaku natte simatta ga, koko made yomareta kata wa Rômazi ga zutto yomiyasuku natta koto desyô.

Hipparukose (Hipparuchus) no Hanasi

Mukasi no hito ni tottewa, Hosi ya Tuki wa Seikatu to kirihanasite

kangaerarenai Mono de atta. Itinen no Nagasa wo siri, Hosi no Sora ni arawareta Moyô ni yotte Kisetu wo siru to itta koto wa, Bunmei no Kigen to onazi yôni hurui. Tôku Egiputo ni okotta Tenmongaku ga, Girisya ni watatta no wa Seiyô Kigen mae 7-seiki no koro de atta. Girisya Seisin ni tutikawareta Tenmongaku ga ôini susunda no wa iu mademo nai.

Sosite kono Girisya Tenmongaku wo daihyô si, atarasiku Kansoku-Tenmongaku no Kiso wo hiraita Hito ga kono Hipparukosu (190-120 B. C.) de aru.

Tuki no Undô ni tuite ieba, Tuki no Kintiten (Perigee) no Susumi ya Tuki no Kidô no Risinritu ya Kidô-men no Kôdô ni taisuru Katamuki ni tuite odoroku hodo seikaku-na Tisiki wo Kansoku yori hazimete mitibiita no wa kare de aru.

Mata aru hon ni sitagaeba, Taiyô ga Tuki ni oyobosu itiban ôkii Eikyô de aru, Keido (Longitude) ni okeru Syussa (Evection) mo mata

kare ni yotte sirarete ita to iu Hanasi de aru. Tuki bakari de naku Taiyô no Undô ya kôdô no Katamuki nado nimo seikakuna Kansoku wo nokosite iru.

134 B. C. ni itatte kare wa Sin-sei wo hakken sita. Kore ga itiban hurui Sin-sei no Hakken de aru. Kore ni yotte Kôsei no Katarogu wo tukutte miru Kyômi ga waita yô de aru. Sono Kekkwa dekiagatta Katarogu to mukasi no Kansoku wo kurabete mita tokoro ga Hosi no Iti ga zentai tosite, Syunbunten kara zurete iru koto wo miidasita.

Kare wa kono Zizitu wo Syunbunten ga dandan, Hosi no Nissyû-undô no Hôkô ni, durete yuku koto ni yotte setumei suru koto ga dekita. Iu mademo naku kore wa Saisa no Gensyô de aru.

Sina ni oite wa 300 A. D. goro ni itatte Guki (虞喜) to iu Hito ga hurui Kiroku wo seiri site Saisa wo mituketa.

Kono tugi niwa Saisa ni tuite nobeyô to omou. (Y no Zi)

