

過去3カ年における米国アジア学会 年次総会報告

相 良 惟 一
猪 木 正 道
岩 村 忍

米国 Association for Asian Studies の年次総会は毎年春に場所を変えて開催され、全米のアジア研究者が集まるわけであるが、わが国からの出席者も少ない。京都大学からは、1962年に相良が、1963年は猪木が、1964年は岩村がそれぞれ出席した。

毎日午前と午後にテーマごとにいくつかの分科会に分かれて討論が行われたが、これらのうち東南アジア関係のものを掲げると次の通りである。

I

Association for Asian Studies, 14th Annual Meeting, Boston, Sommerset Hotel, April 2-4, 1962.

4月2日午後

"Communism in Asia, First Session: The Struggle for Power"

Chairman: A. Doak Barnett, Columbia Univ.

(1) Indonesia

Ruth McVey Bosma, Cornell Univ.

(2) 同時にソ連・中国・日本・インドの場合が取上げられた。

Discussant: Allen S. Whiting, U. S. Dept. of State

4月3日午前

"Communism in Asia, Second Session: The Road to Socialism-The Communist State in Asia"

Chairman: Howard Boorman, Columbia Univ.

(1) Vietnam

Bernard B. Fall, Howard Univ.

(2) 同時にソ連・中国・朝鮮・モンゴルの場合が取上げられた。

Discussant: Zbigniew K. Brzezinski, Columbia Univ.

"Psycho-Cultural and Religious Attitudes in the Development of Asian Societies"

Chairman: Manning Nash, Univ. of Chicago

(1) Value System and Economic Performance in Japan and Thailand

Eliezer B. Ayal, Univ. of Michigan

Discussant: Alex Inkeles, Harvard Univ.

"New Concepts of International Relations and the Asian State System, First Session"

Chairman: Howard Wriggs, Policy Planning Council, Dept. of State

(1) South and Southeast Asia as a State System
Michael Brecher, McGill and Yale Univs.

(2) The Malayan Confederation-One Answer to Balkanization

Frank H.H. King, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development

(3) Interaction of Domestic Politics and Foreign Policy: The Burmese Case

Oliver Clubb, Brookings Institution

4月3日午後

"The Colonial Civil Service Tradition and the Administration of Development in Contemporary Asia"

Chairman: B.G. Gokhale, Wake Forest College

- (1) The Dutch Civil Service in Indonesia in the Two Decades Preceding 1942

Boyd Compton, The Rockefeller Foundation

- (2) The Colonial Civil Services and the Administration of Malayan Development

Robert O. Tilman, Duke Univ.

Discussant: Everett E. Hagen, M.I.T.

"Economic Development: Alternative Patterns"

Chairman: Wilfred Malenbaum, Univ. of Pennsylvania

- (1) Philippines

Frank H. Golay, Cornell Univ.

- (2) ほかにインド・中国が取上げられた。

Discussants: Arthur Lerner, Sir George Williams Univ., Montreal; David Cole, Vanderbilt Univ.

4月4日午前

"Problems in Economic Development"

Chairman: Yuan-li Wu, Univ. of San Francisco

- (1) Economic Development under Conditions of Guerilla Warfare: The Case of South Vietnam

James B. Hendry, Michigan State Univ.

- (2) Comparison of Economic Progress among Southeast Asian Countries

Douglas Paauw, Yale Univ.

"Urbanization of Asia, Second Session: Cultural Aspects"

Chairman: Edward M. Bruner, Univ. of Illinois

- (1) The Village-City Network in Indonesia

Edward M. Bruner, Univ. of Illinois

- (2) Village Relationships with Town and City in Cambodia

May Ebihara, Bard College

"Social and Political Change in Asia"

Chairman: G. William Skinner, Cornell Univ.

- (1) From Boss to Broker: The Changing Role

of Headman in a Thai-Lue Village

Michael Moerman, Yale Univ.

- (2) The Second Face of the Indonesian Revolution: Domestic History 1945-50

John Smail, Cornell Univ.

- (3) Divination as Agent of Change in Tibetan Society

Robert B. Ekvall, Univ. of Washington

- (4) The Spirit of Bargaining as the Basis of Philippine Democracy

Thelma Jean Grossholtz, Mount Holyoke College

Discussant: Harold R. Isaacs, M.I.T.

4月4日午後

"Overseas Chinese"

Chairman: Jung-pang Lo, Univ. of Michigan

- (1) The Economic Penetration of the Chinese in the Philippines, 1850-1898

Edgar Wickberg, Univ. of Kansas

- (2) The Overseas Chinese and the Development of Asian Nationalism

Stanley Spector, Washington Univ.

"The Integration of Tribes and Peasants in Asian States"

Chairman: Milton Singer, Univ. of Chicago

- (1) Party-building in Upper Burma

Manning Nash, Univ. of Chicago

"American Far Eastern Policy"

Chairman: Burton F. Beers, North Carolina State College

- (2) American Influence on Politics in Thailand

Frank G. Darling, Univ. of Colorado

II

Association for Asian Studies, 15th Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, Benjamin Franklin Hotel, March 25-27, 1963.

3月25日午前

"New States in Asia: Frontiers of the Future"

Chairman: Robert Emerson, Harvard Univ.

- (1) The Administration and the Politician
Sir Richard Allen, former British Ambassador to Burma
- (2) The University and the Intellectual
Carlos P. Romulo, President, Univ. of the Philippines

3月25日午後

"Social and Economic Consequences of Population Change"

Chairman: Richard Coughlin, York Univ.

- (1) Population Policy and Opportunities for Action in Southeast Asia
Oscar Harkavy, Ford Foundation
- (2) Density Differentials and Political Evolution: India, Pakistan and Indonesia
Nathan Keyfitz, Univ. of Toronto
Discussant: Donn Hart, Syracuse Univ.

"New Uses for Traditional Structures in Asia"

Chairman: Carl H. Landé, Yale Univ.

- (1) Role of Caste in Modern Indian Society
Harold Gould, Univ. of Pittsburgh
- (2) Kinship in Village of Thailand
Michael Moerman, American Univ.
Discussants: Robbins Burling, Univ. of Pennsylvania; Norman Jacobs, Univ. of Kansas; C.C. Berg, Univ. of Leiden (Univ. of Chicago)

"Changing Structure of Asian Economies"

Chairman: Morris David Morris, Univ. of Washington

- (1) Management and Authority in a Transitional Society; A Case Study of a Javanese Factory
Ruth Ann Willner, Harpur College
Discussants: Walter C. Neale, Univ. of Texas; Richard S. Newell, Univ. of Hawaii

3月26日午前

"The Traditional International Order in East Asia"

Chairman: Mark Mancall, Harvard Univ.

- (1) Types of Relations between the 'Middle Kingdom' and the 'Southern Barbarians'
Tatsuo Yamamoto, Tokyo Univ. (Yale Univ.)

- (2) Relations between the Dutch East India Co. and China 1653-1687
John E. Wills, Jr., Harvard Univ.

- (3) The Absorption of Barbarians by Civilization
Owen Lattimore, Johns Hopkins Univ.

"Southeast Asia and Internal Warfare I: Psychological, Social and Political"

Chairman: Josef Silverstein, Wesleyan Univ.

- (1) The Structure of Conflict in Revolutionary War
David A. Wilson, Univ. of California, Los Angeles, and RAND Corporation
- (2) Responses in South Vietnamese Politics to Revolutionary Struggle
John C. Donnell, Dartmouth College
- (3) Conditions for Security-The Thailand Case
Herbert Phillips, Michigan State Univ.
Discussant: Tran van Dinh, Embassy of Vietnam

3月26日午後

"Southeast Asia and Internal Warfare II"

Chairman: Charles Wolf, Jr., RAND Corporation

- (1) The Range of Threat
C.B. Marshall, Johns Hopkins Univ.
- (2) Internal Aggression and Political Malaise
George Tanham, RAND Corporation
- (3) Assisting Foreign Governments to Meet Internal Warfare Problems: The Inter-departmental Application of Power
George Carroll, Dept. of Defense
Discussant: Robert Johnson, Dept. of State

"Art and Cultural Identity in Contemporary Asia"

Chairman: Wendy Sorenson, The Asia Society

- (1) Inidan Art
Robert McGray
 - (2) Indonesian Art
Claire Holt, Cornell Univ.
 - (3) Malayan Art
Neil Welliver, Yale Univ.
Discussants: Krishen Khanna, India; Allen Atwell, Cornell Univ.
- "Education and the Development Process"
- Chairman: Robert D. Barendsen, U.S. Office of Education
- (1) Power, Plannig and Education in South-east Asia
Joseph Fisher, Univ. of California, Berkeley
 - (2) Education, Attitudial Change and Philippine Economic Development
Thomas McHale, Washington Center for Foreign Policy Research; Chester L. Hunt, Western Michigan Univ.
 - (3) Education and the Elite: Japan, Korea and the Philippines
David Wurfel, Univ. of Missouri
Discussant: Y.C. Yang, Univ. of North Carolina

3月27日午前

"Research in Asia: New Resources and Old Problems"

Chairman: Lauriston Sharp, Cornell Univ.
Participants: A. Appadorai, Sapru House, New Delhi; W. Norman Brown, Univ. of Pennsylvania; Raul de Guzman, Institute of Public Administration, Univ. of the Philippines; Edward Weidner, East-West Center, Univ. of Hawaii

Discussants: Edwin Bock, Inter-University Case Program, New York; Ardath Burks, Rutgers Univ.; K.G. Tregonning, Univ. of Singapore

"Movement of the Malayo-Polynesians: 1500 B.C. to 500A.D."

Chairman: Fred Eggan, Univ. of Chicago

- (1) Archaeological Evidence in South Asia
Chuang-Chi Chang, Yale Univ.
 - (2) Linguistic Evidence
George W. Grace, Sonthern Illinois Univ.
 - (3) Pottery and the Malayo-Polynesians
Wilhelm Solheim II, Univ. of Hawaii
Discussants: Ward Goodenough, Cornell Univ.; Douglas Chretien, Univ. of California, Berkeley
- "Traditional Authority and the Modern State in Sontheast Asia"
- Chairman: D.G.E. Hall, School of Oriental and African Studies, Univ. of London
- (1) Natvie Political Authorities in Timor
Clark E. Cunningham, Yale Univ.
 - (2) Tribal Peoples in Vietnam
Bernard Fall, Harvard Univ.
 - (3) The Maranaw of Lanao del Sur
Charles Warriner, Univ. of Kansas
Discussant: Robert K. Lehman, Univ. of Illinois

"Dualism in Economic Theory"

Chairman: Walter C. Neale, Univ. of Texas

- (1) Dualism as a Framework for a Theory of Economic Development
Eliezer B. Ayal, Univ. of Michigan
- (2) Orthodox Distribution Theory and the Problem of Dualism
Martin Bronfeubrenner, Carnegie Institute of Technology
- (3) A Critical Analysis of Technological Dualism
Bruce Glassburner, Univ. of California, Davis
- (4) Southeast Asian Society: Dual or Multiple Manning Nash, Univ. of Chicago
Discussant: Alexander Eckstein, Univ. of Michigan

"The Shifting Character of Buddhist Art in Asia"

Chairman: E. Dale Saunders, Univ. of Pennsylvania

- (5) Buddhist Murals in the Medieval Temples of Burma in Pagan

Jane Gaston Mahler, Columbia Univ.

III

Association for Asian Studies, 16th Annual Meeting, Washington D.C., Mayflower Hotel, March 20-22, 1964.

3月27日午後

"Malaysia, Indonesia, and the Philippines: Political Action and Reaction in Southeast Asia"

Chairman: Amry Vandenbosch, Univ. of Kentucky

- (1) Konfrontasi-The Dynamics of Indonesian Politics

Donald Hindley, Brandeis Univ.

- (2) Philippine Policy toward Malaysia

Horace B. Jacobini, Southern Illinois Univ.

- (3) The Philippine-Indonesian Threat and the Growth of a Malaysian Nation

Robert O. Tilman, Tulane Univ.

- (4) Malaysia and Its Impact on the International Relations of Southeast Asia

Richard Butwell, Univ. of Illinois

Discussants: David Wurfel, Univ. of Missouri; Daniel Lev, Cornell Univ.;

3月21日午前

"Rural Southeast Asia in Historical Perspective"

Chairman: John F. Cady, Ohio Univ.

- (1) Peasant Movements in Colonial Southeast Asia

Harry Benda, Yale Univ.

- (2) 'Social Revolution' in the Indonesian Revolution

John W.R. Smail, Univ. of Wisconsin

- (3) National and Local Politics in a Rural Malay Community

Robert R. Jay, Univ. of Hawaii

Discussants: Robert Van Niel, Russel Sage College; Herbert Phillips, Univ. of California, Berkeley; Manuel Sarkisyanz, Albert Ludwing Univ., Freiburg

"Central Bank Policies in Asian Economic Development"

Chairman: Charles R. Whittlesey, Univ. of Pennsylvania

- (1) Central Banking in Adversity: The Indonesian Case

Richard S. Weckstein, Brandeis Univ.

- (2) 同時に取上げられたのはパキスタンと日本の明治時代についてである。

Discussants: Douglas S. Paauw, National Planning Association; Arthur I. Bloomfield, Univ. of Pennsylvania

3月21日午後

"Village Politics in South Asia"

Chairman: Bernard Cohn, Univ. of Rochester

Participants: F.G. Bailey, Univ. of London and Univ. of Chicago; McKim Marriott, Univ. of Chicago; Ralph Nichols, Portland State College

Discussants: Henry Orenstein, Tulane Univ.; Myron Weiner, M.I.T.

"The Asian Intellectual"

- (1) The Malayan Intellectual

Wang Gung-Wu, Univ. of Malaya

- (2) ほかに日本・インドの場合が取上げられた。

Discussant: Harry Benda, Yale Univ.

3月22日午前

"Southeast Asian Studies in the United States: Status and Future Directions"

Chairman: John F. Cady, Ohio Univ.

- (1) Southeast Asian Geography

Karl J. Pelzer, Yale Univ.

- (2) Southeast Asian History: Generalization and Interpretation

Robert Van Niel, Russel Sage College

- (3) The Role of Sociology in Southeast Asian Scholarship

Richard J. Coughlin, Univ. of Virginia

Discussants: L. A. Peter Gosling, Univ. of Michigan; Robert R. Jay, Univ. of Hawaii